Micro 2012
Program Chair's Remarks

Onur Mutlu
PC Chair
December 3, 2012
Vancouver, BC, Canada

Purpose of This Session

- Provide insight and transparency into the Micro-45 paper submission and selection process
- Provide statistics and some informal analyses
- Describe some new things we tried
- Get your feedback – involve the community
- Enable better future Micro conferences
  - Hopefully, enable the institution of best practices

Basic Process and Statistics

- 228 submissions; 40 papers accepted (17.5% Acc. Rate)
- Reviewed by
  - The 44-member Program Committee
  - The 106-member External Review Committee (fully involved)
  - At least 98 more external/aiding reviewers
- Review process
  - 1325 total reviews, 815 from PC members; 5.8 reviews/paper
  - Rebuttal period to allow for author response
  - Extensive online discussions (160 papers)
  - 1.5-day PC meeting on August 25-26, 2012
    - All PC members present the entire first day
- After decision
  - All papers shepherded

More Information on the Process …

- Now – Program Chair's Remarks
  - Statistics on submitted and accepted papers
  - Paper selection process
  - Metrics used to rank papers for discussion
  - Best paper selection process
  - New things we tried this year
  - What worked and what did not? What can we do better?

- Message from the Program Chair (in your proceedings)
  - http://www.microsymposia.org/micro45/message-from-the-program-chair.pdf

- Feedback very much welcome
  - I would appreciate all kinds of honest feedback

Our Goals in New Things Tried

- Improve quality, transparency; institute best practices

1. Quality of the reviews and paper selection process
2. Transparency of the selection process
3. Strong involvement of external reviewers and community
4. Authors' ability to respond to initial reviewer evaluations and potential questions that may come up after rebuttal
5. Quality of the final program and final versions
6. Quality of interactions during conference (especially in the presence of parallel sessions)

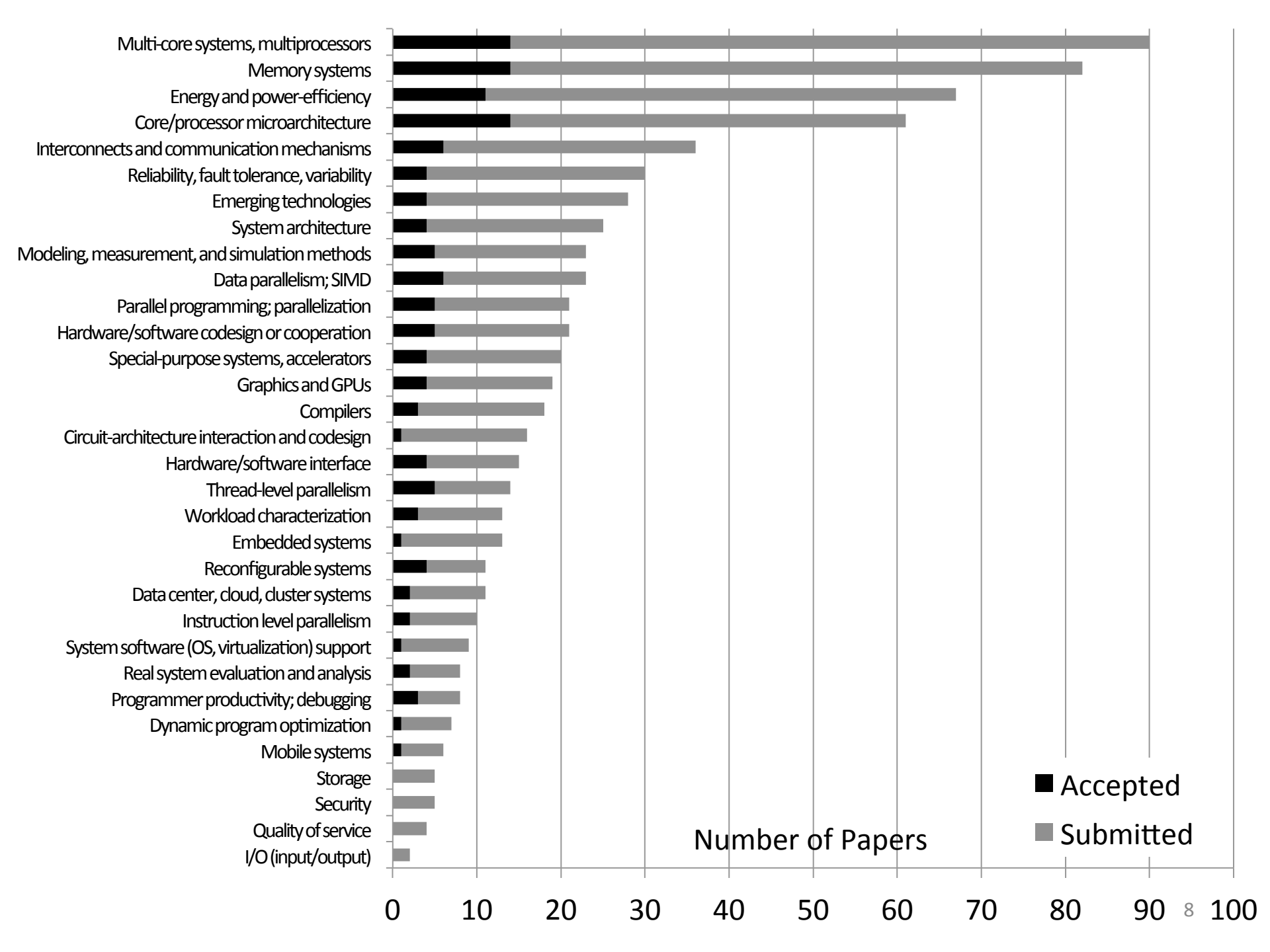
The Life of a Micro Submission/Paper

- Submission process
- Review process
- Rebuttal process
- Post rebuttal online discussion and re-scoring
- PC meeting
- Post-PC meeting
- During conference
- After conference – ad infinitum

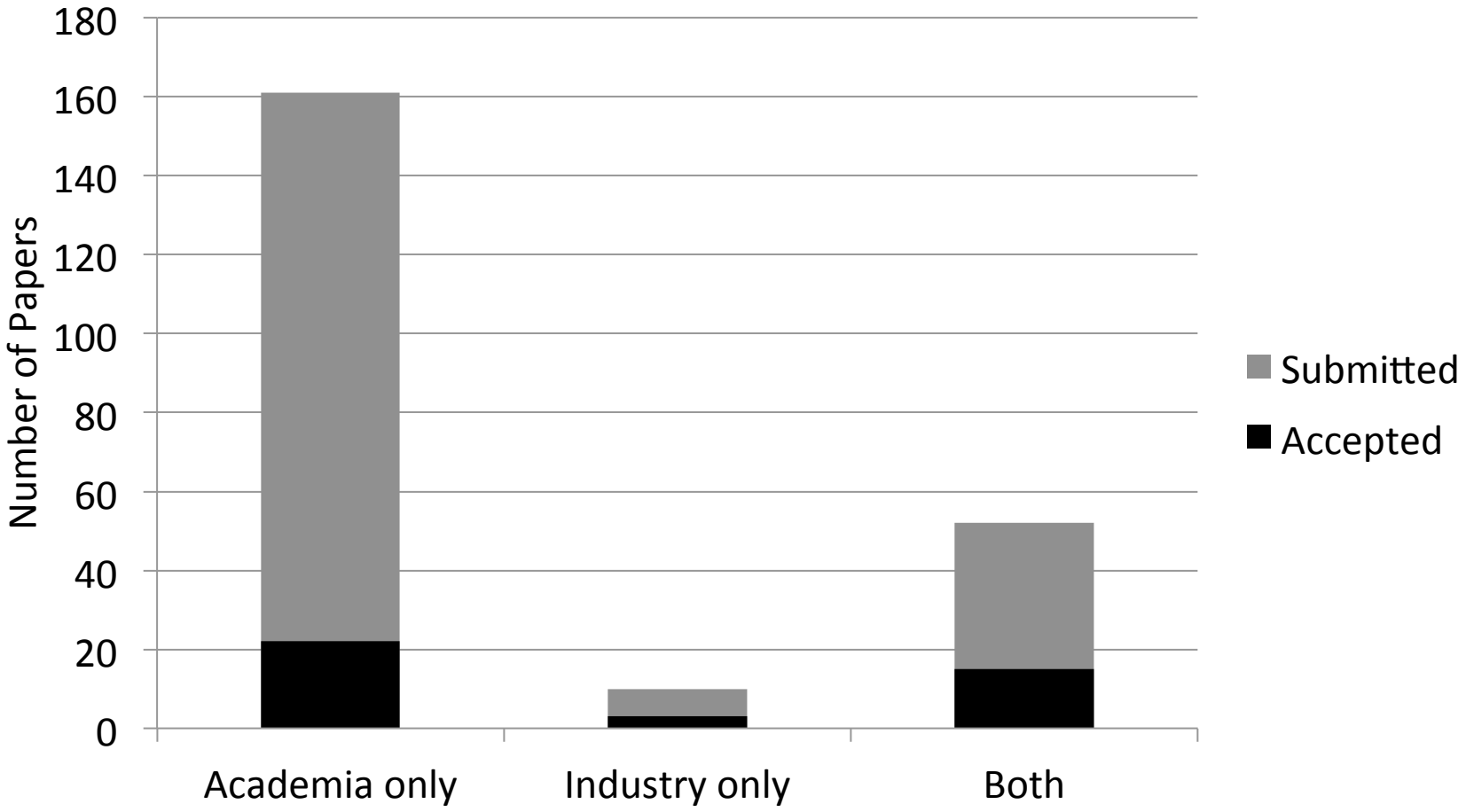
Paper Submission Process

- Double-blind submission and review process
- Conflicts marked by authors

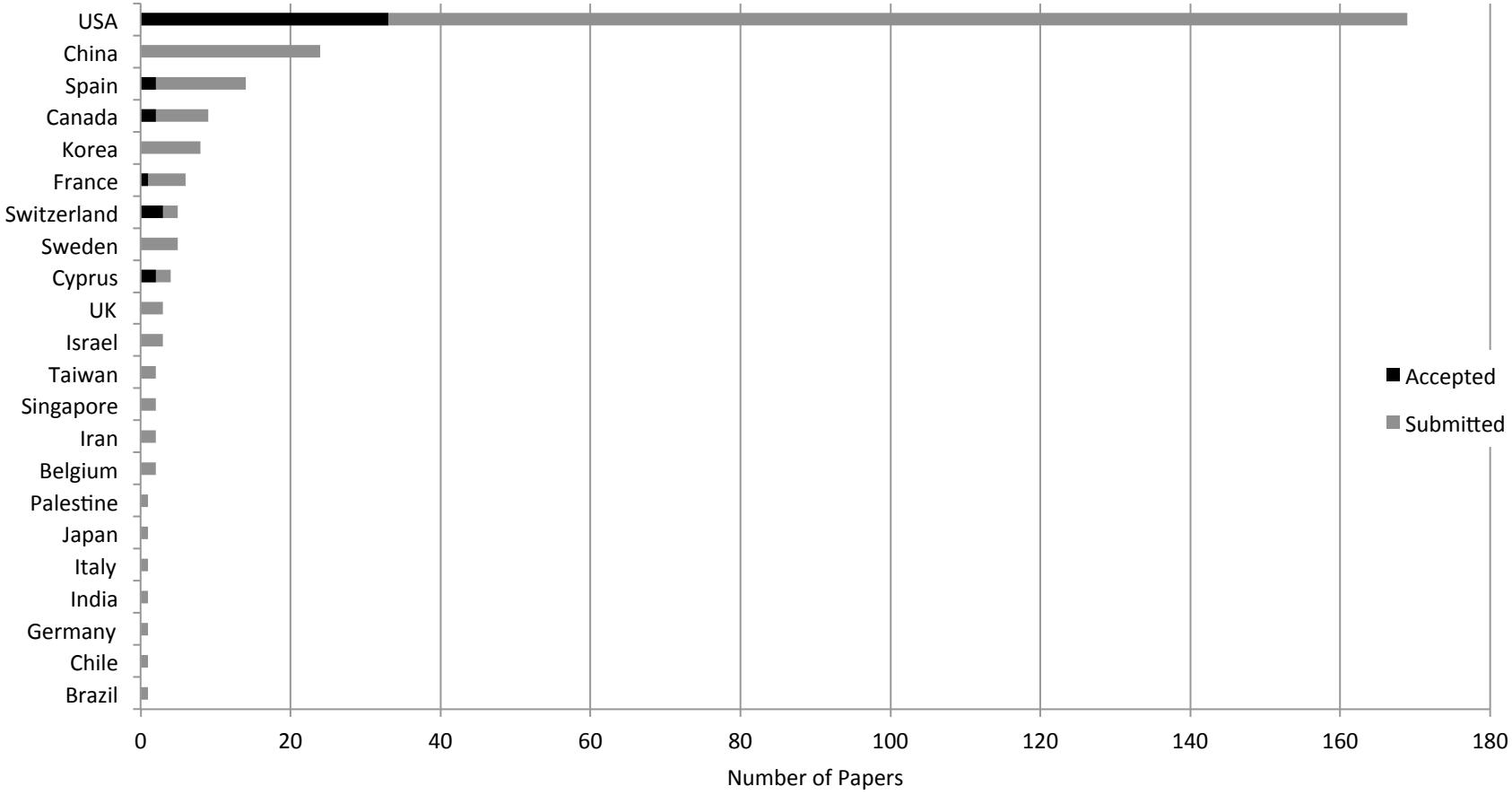
- Submission format the same as the final format; no extra page charges
  - Main goal: eliminate fairness issues… Mitigates the concern "Does this paper fit in the final format?"
  - Could be done better in the future
    - We did: 12-page 10-pt submissions, 12-page 9-pt final format
    - Better: 11-page 9pt submissions, 12-page 9pt final format.


Multi-core systems, multiprocessors
Memory systems
Energy and power-efficiency
Core/processor microarchitecture
Interconnects and communication mechanisms
Reliability, fault tolerance, variability
Emerging technologies
System architecture
Modeling, measurement, and simulation methods
Data parallelism; SIMD
Parallel programming; parallelization
Hardware/software codesign or cooperation
Special-purpose systems, accelerators
Graphics and GPUs
Compilers
Circuit-architecture interaction and codesign
Hardware/software interface
Thread-level parallelism
Workload characterization
Embedded systems
Reconfigurable systems
Data center, cloud, cluster systems
Instruction level parallelism
System software (OS, virtualization) support
Real system evaluation and analysis
Programmer productivity; debugging
Dynamic program optimization
Mobile systems
Storage
Security
Quality of service
I/O (input/output)
Accepted
Submitted
Number of Papers
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100

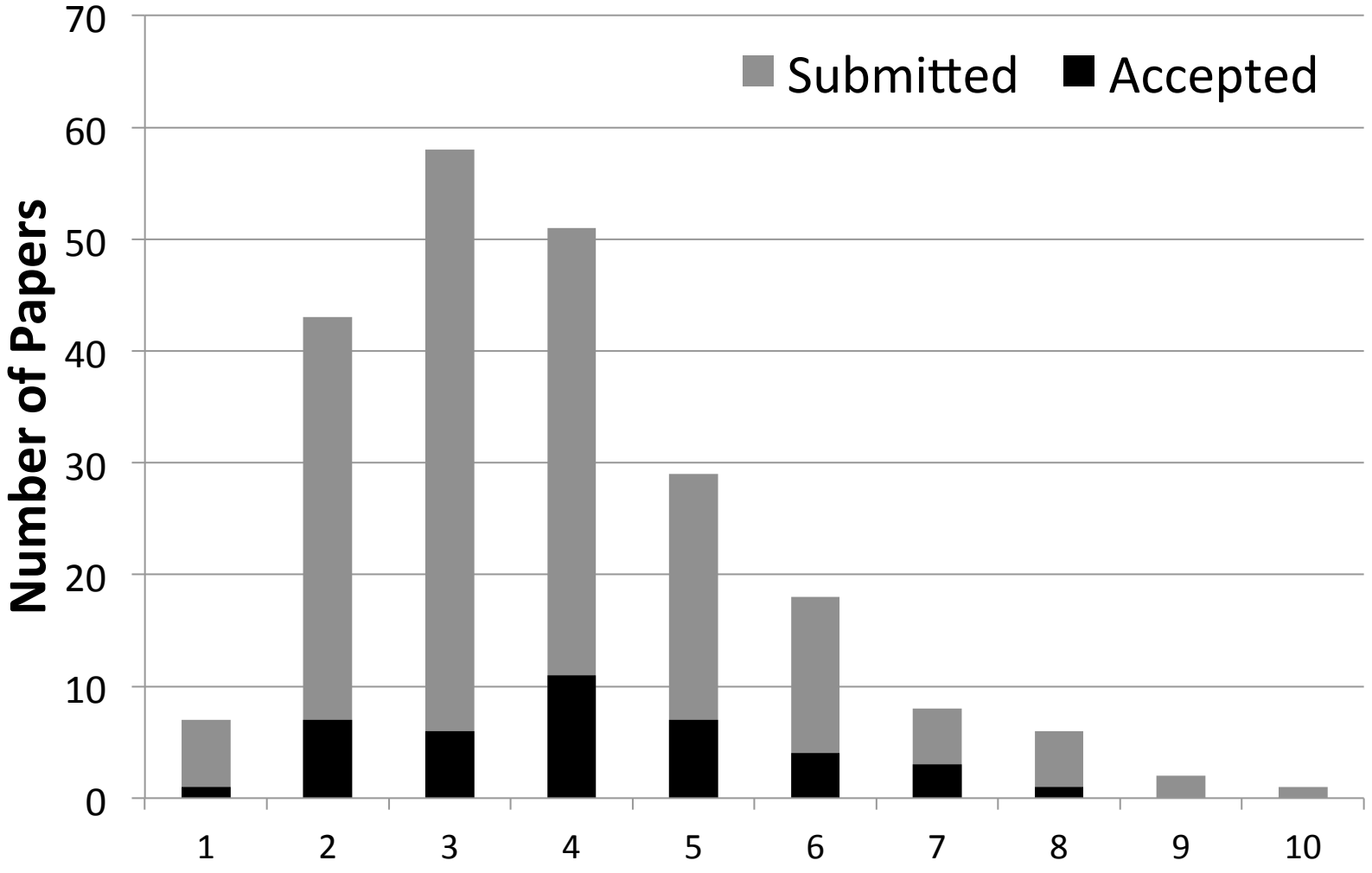
Origin of Papers



Main Country of Papers



Number of Authors Per Paper

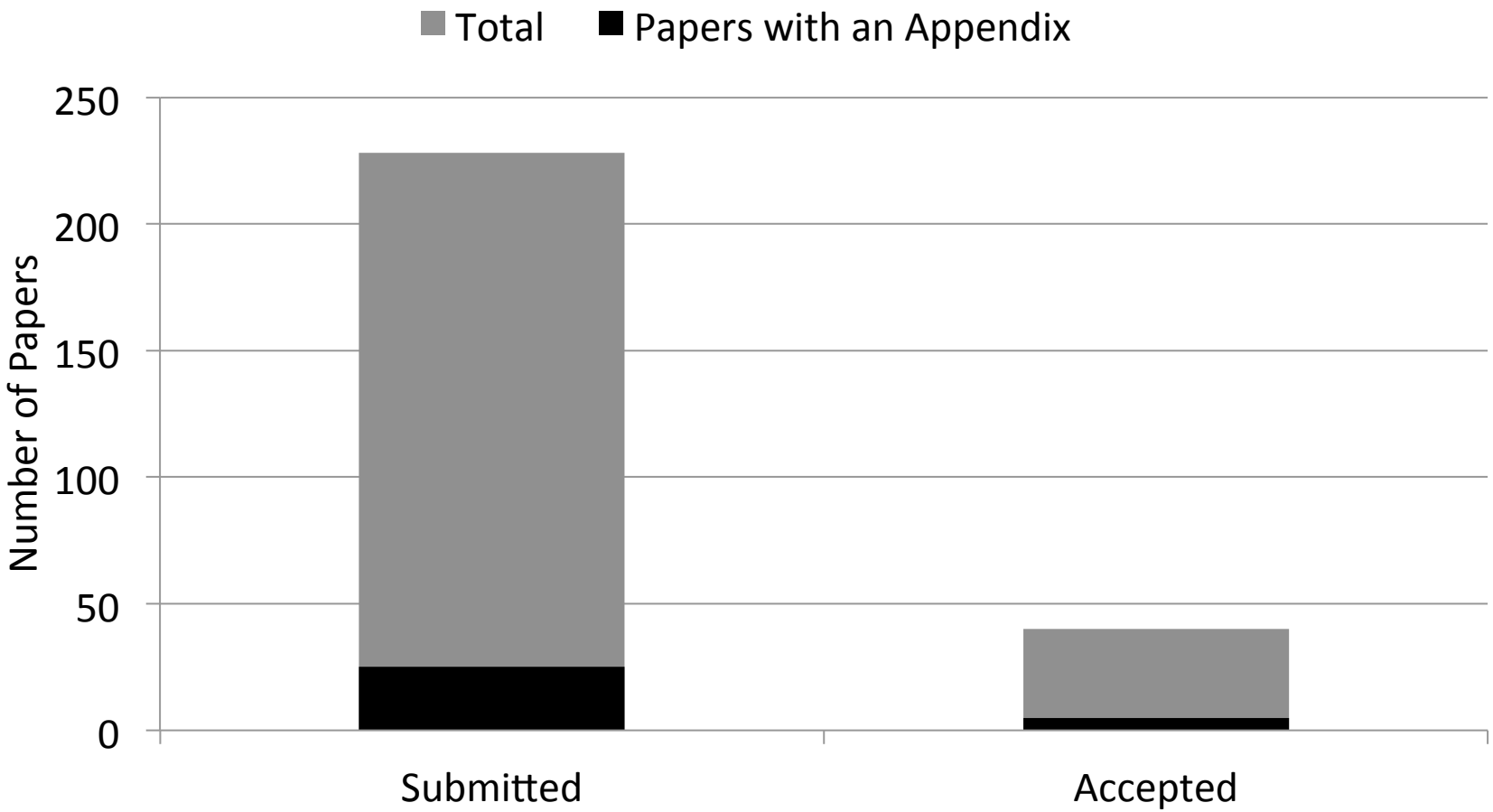


Optional Information with Submission

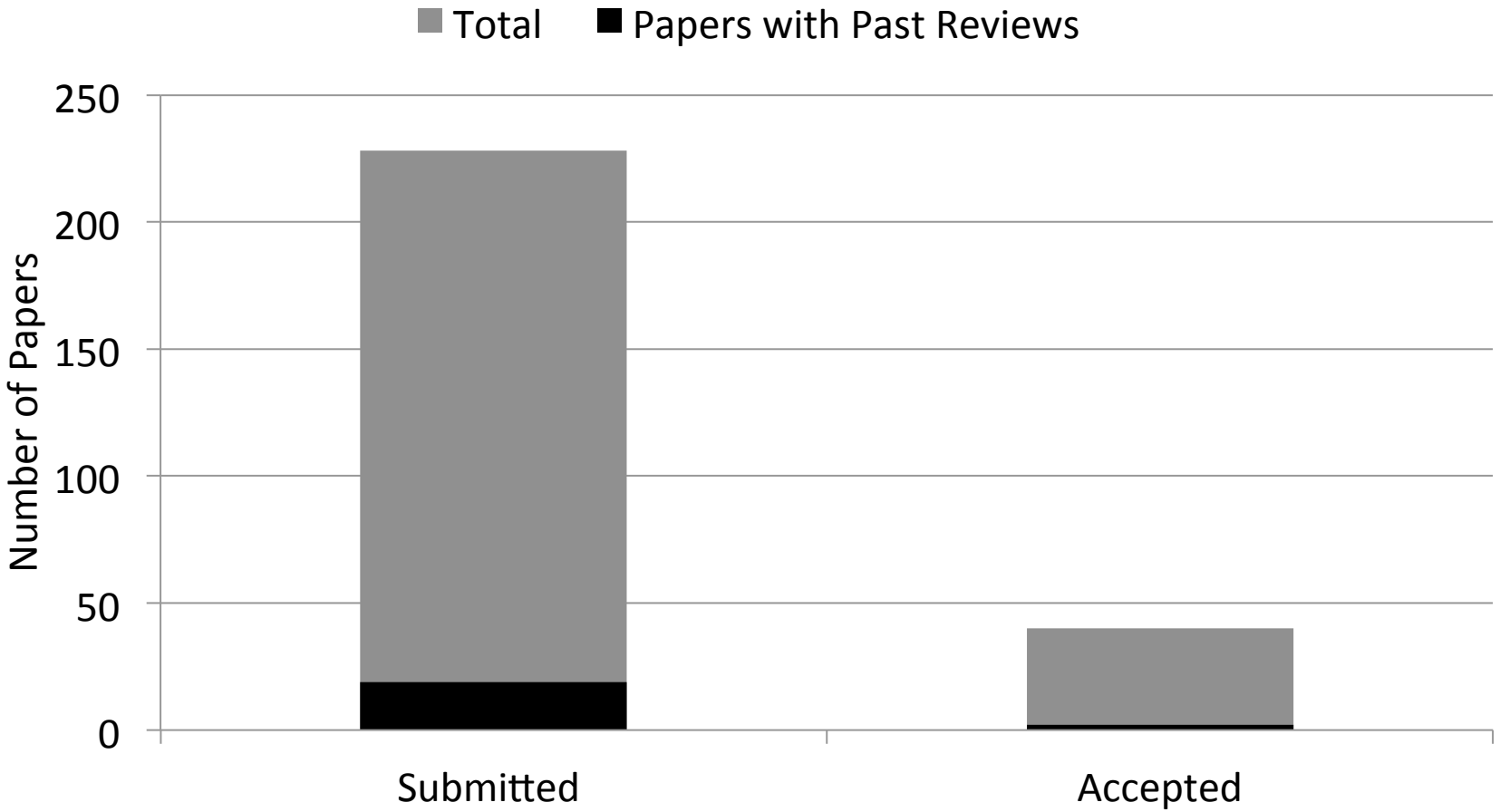
- Authors able to provide an appendix
  - Peripheral material that can aid reviewers, such as full proofs of theorems, details of the experiments conducted, or more experimental results
  - Main goal: Satisfy reviewer curiosity; handle out-of-scope issues

- Authors able to say "this paper was submitted to a past conference"
- Authors able to provide past reviews and responses to them (if the paper was submitted to a previous venue and rejected)
  - Main goal: proactive addressing of potential concerns that can come up post-rebuttal… Anticipate and address "I had reviewed this paper previously and the authors did…"

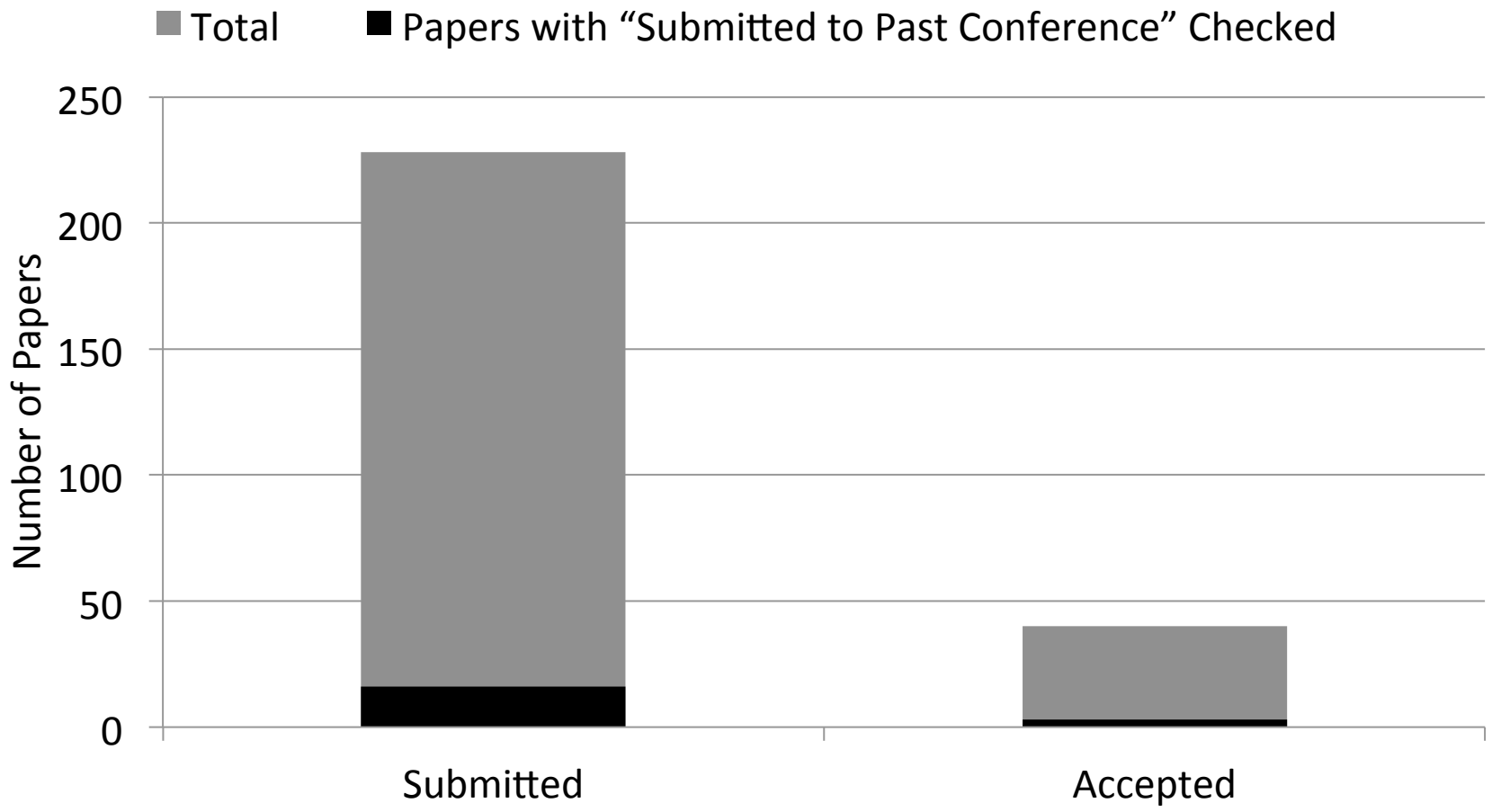
Papers with an Appendix



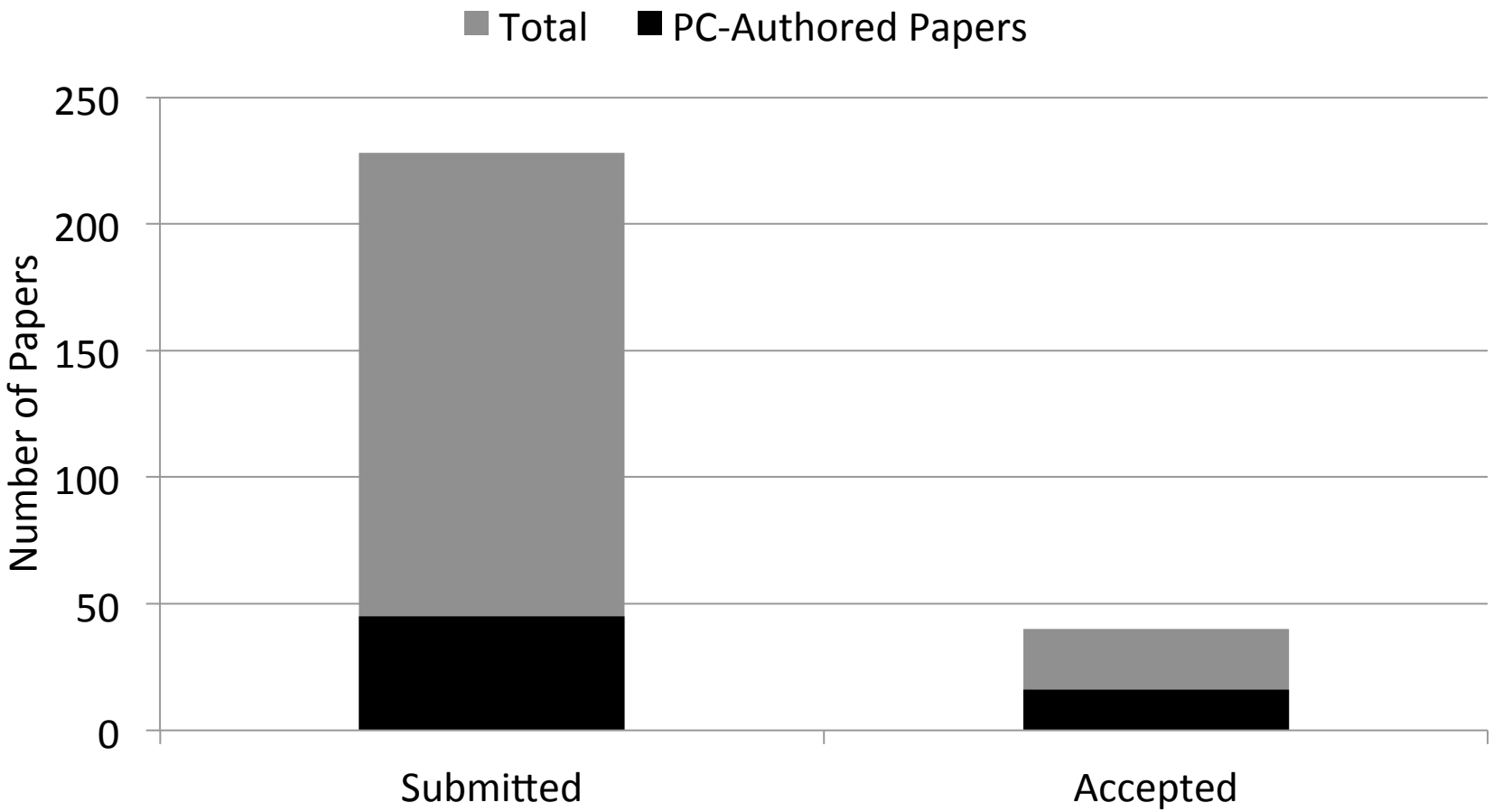
Papers with Past Reviews



Papers with “Submitted to Past Conference” Checked



PC-Authored papers



Review Process

- Reviewers
  - The 44-member Program Committee
  - The 106-member External Review Committee (fully involved)
  - At least 98 more external/aiding reviewers

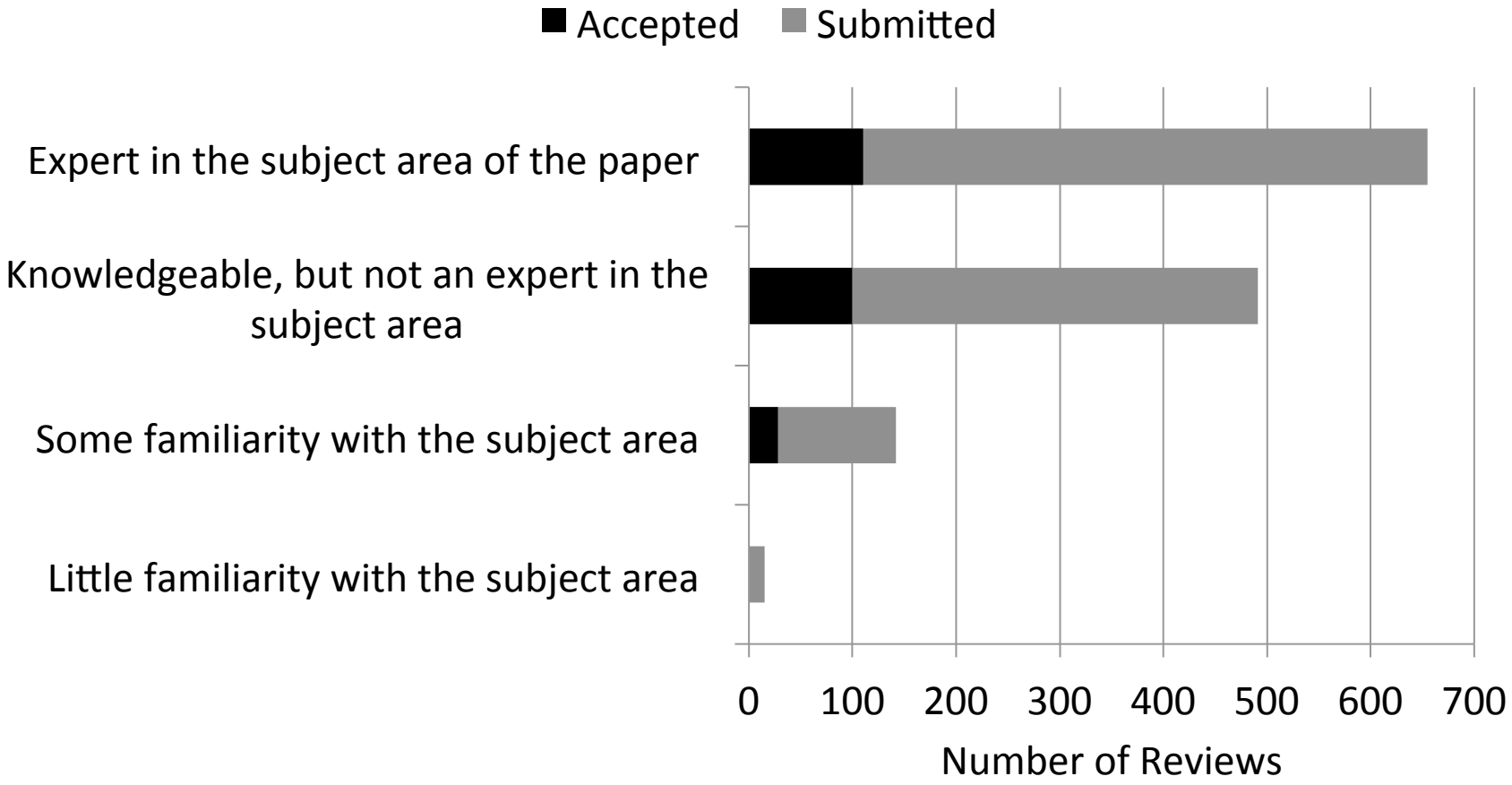
- Review form explicitly asked for three specific rebuttal questions
- External reviewers fully involved in the process, up until the PC meeting

Number of Reviews

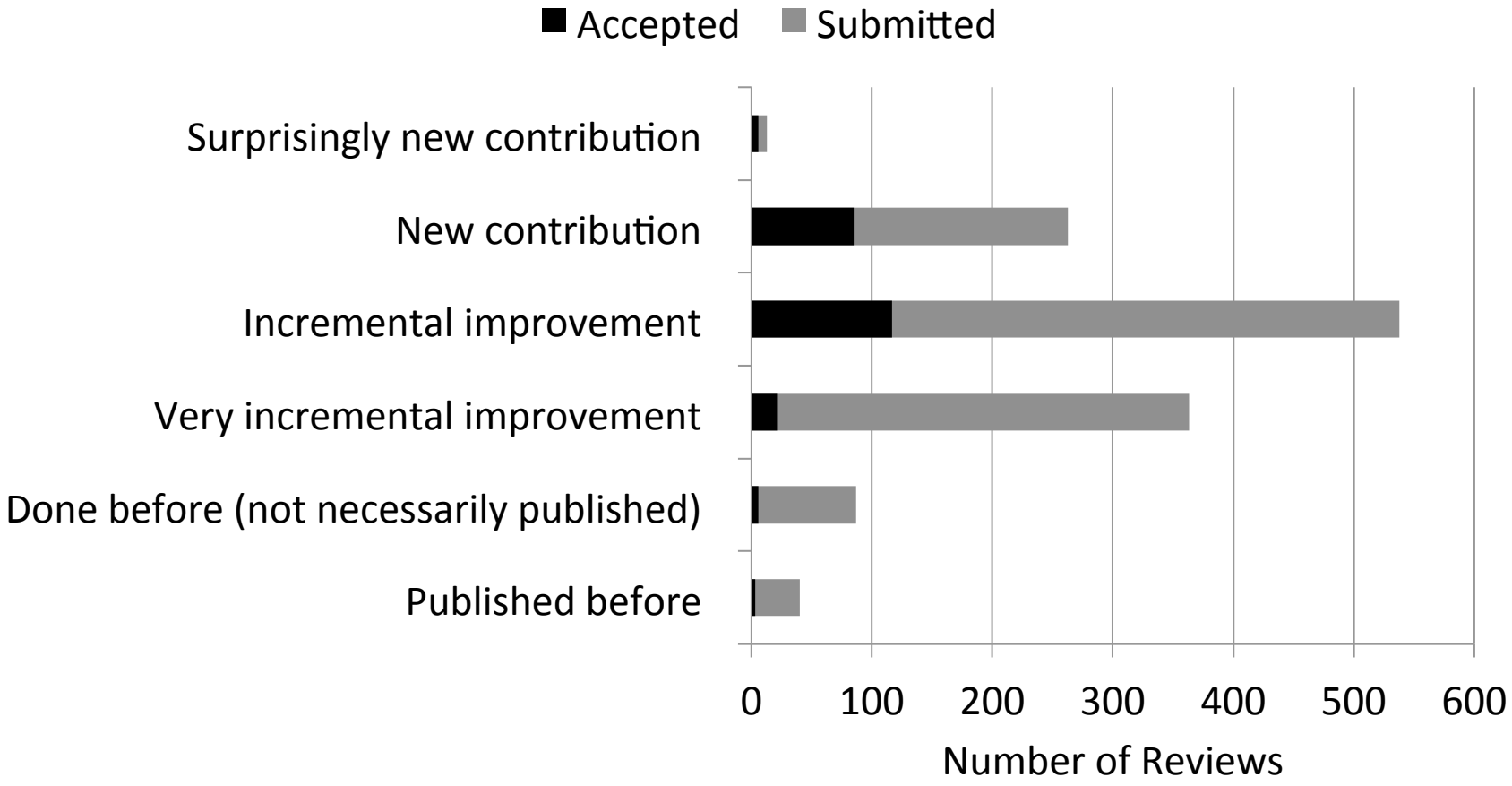
- 1325 total reviews
  - 815 from PC members
  - 510 from external reviewers
  - All reviewers assigned by me

- 5.8 reviews/paper
- 216 papers received >= 5 reviews
- 159 papers received >= 6 reviews
- 44 papers received >= 7 reviews

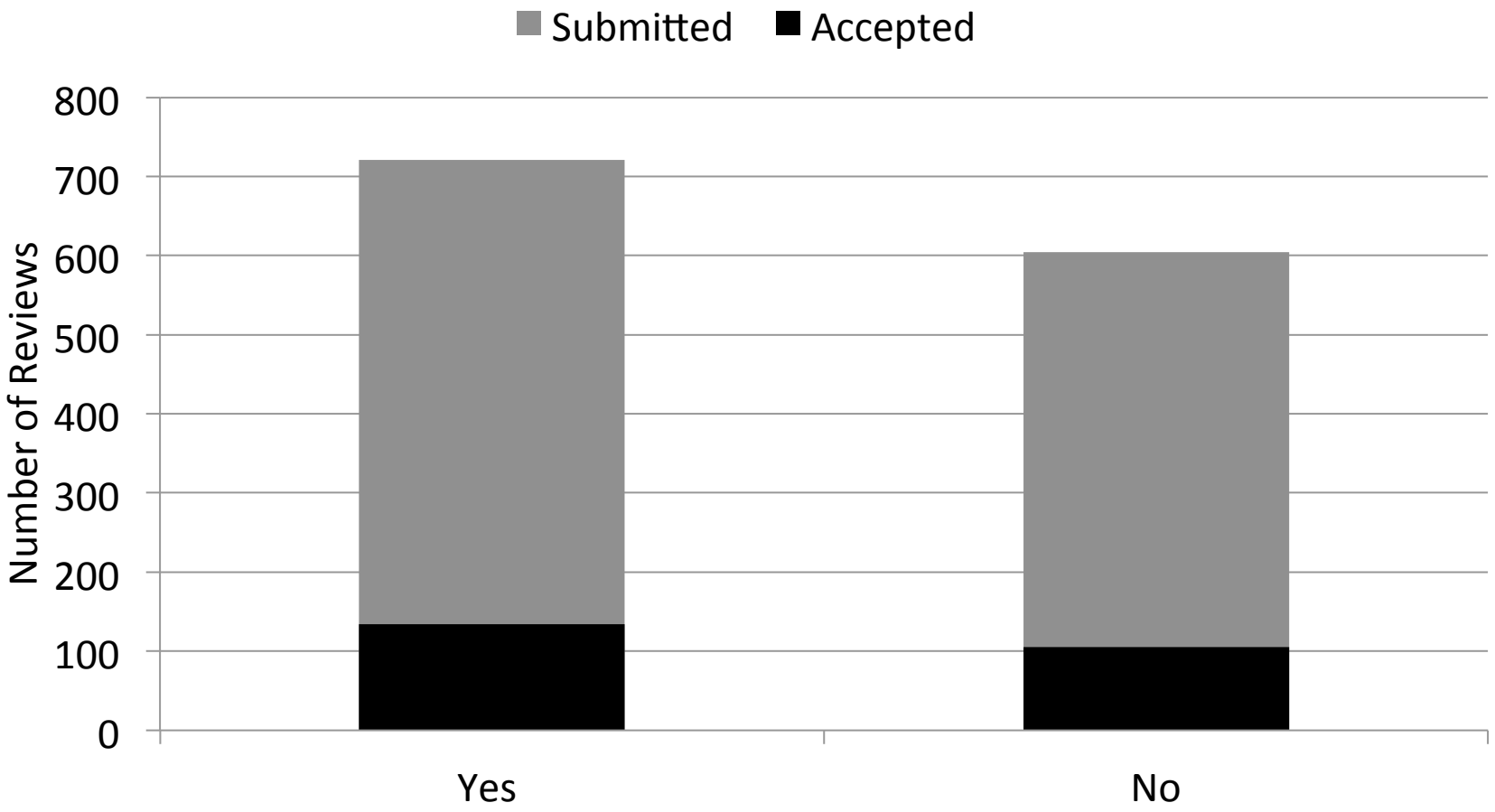
Reviews Categorized by Expertise Score



Reviews Categorized by Novelty Score



Can We Publish Your Review?



Rebuttal Process

- Authors' chance to respond to reviewer concerns after initial evaluation by reviewers
- Authors were able to see all initial evaluation scores and all comments of reviewers
- All reviewers were required to read and update scores and reviews based on rebuttal
  - A majority of reviewers updated their reviews and scores, and provided post-rebuttal comments
- At least 160 papers discussed extensively online post rebuttal
- External reviewers fully involved in the discussion

Overall Merit Score Categories

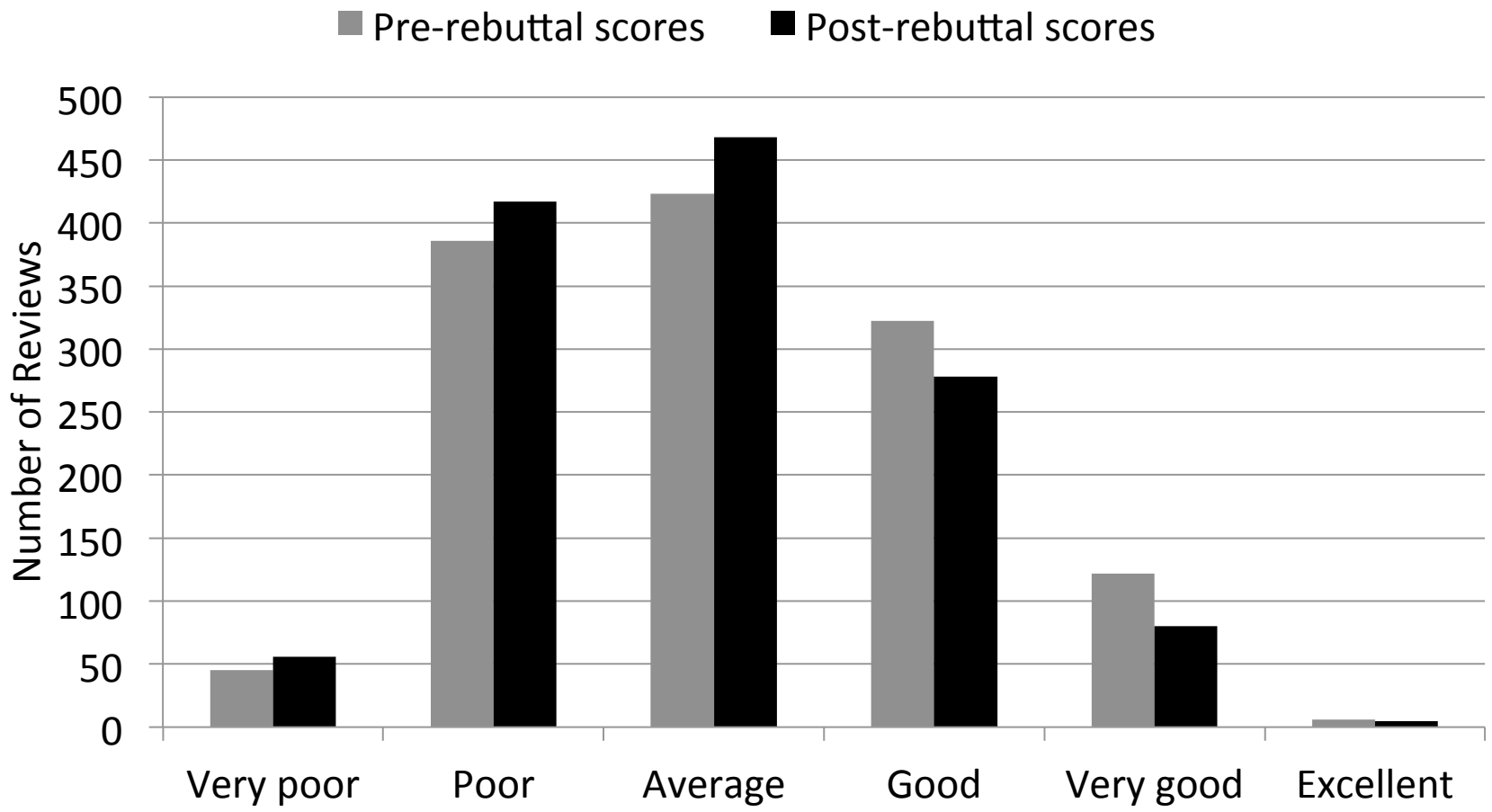
1. Very poor (F) -- Fail. The paper is unacceptable.
2. Poor (D) -- Poor-quality paper
3. Average (C) -- Average-quality paper with many deficiencies that are difficult to overlook.
4. Good (B) -- Solid paper with some deficiencies
5. Very good (A) -- High-quality paper that adds insight to the field
6. Excellent (A+) -- Very high-quality paper that exemplifies and/or expands the field

Pre- and Post-Rebuttal OM Scores

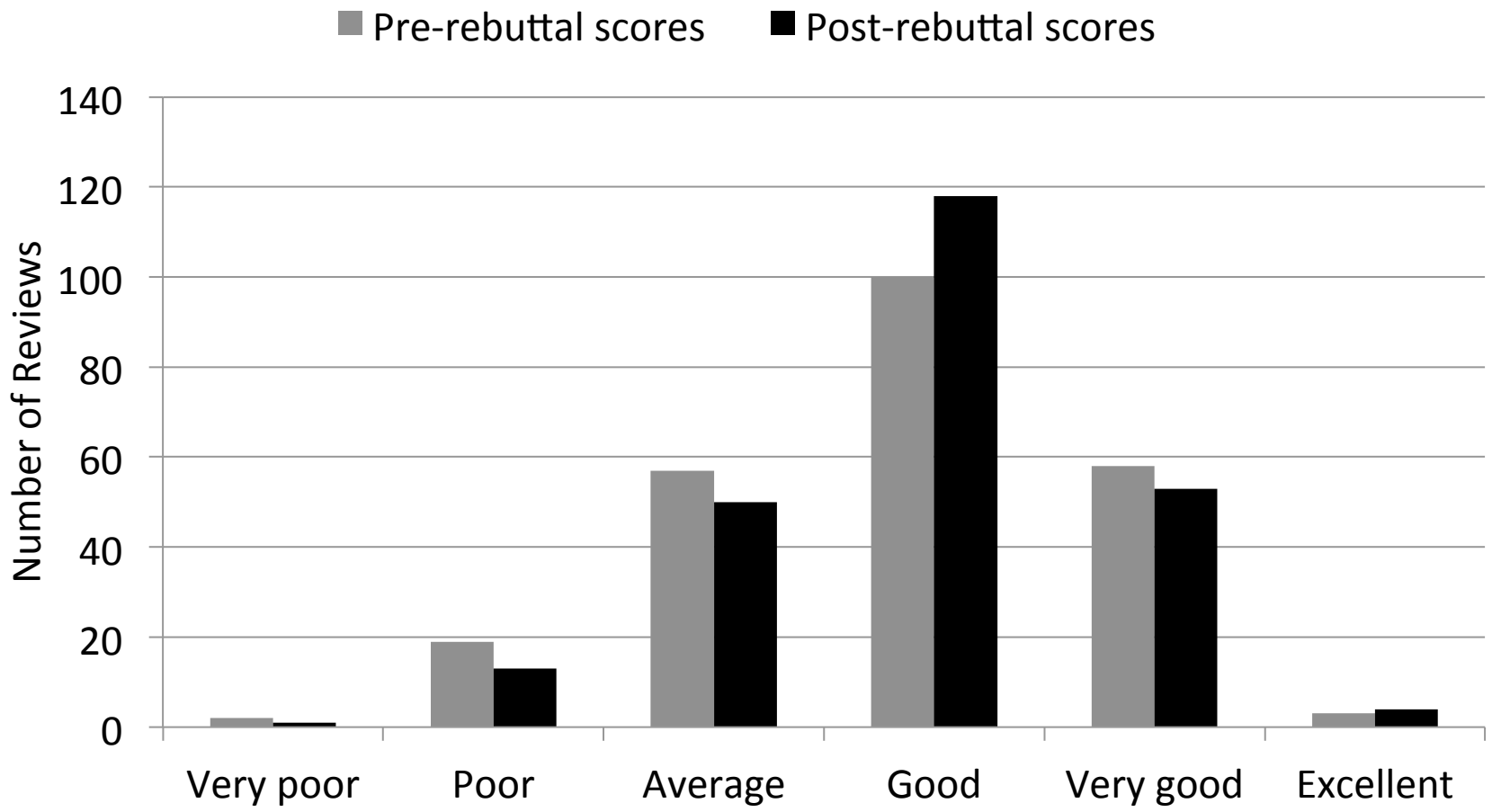
- Pre-rebuttal score is the reviewer's score at the time the rebuttal is exposed to authors

- Post-rebuttal score is the overall merit score at the time the entire review process is over. Affected by:
  - Authors' rebuttal
  - Online discussion among reviewers
  - Reading of other reviews
  - Discussion during the PC meeting
  - i.e., everything that happens after rebuttal

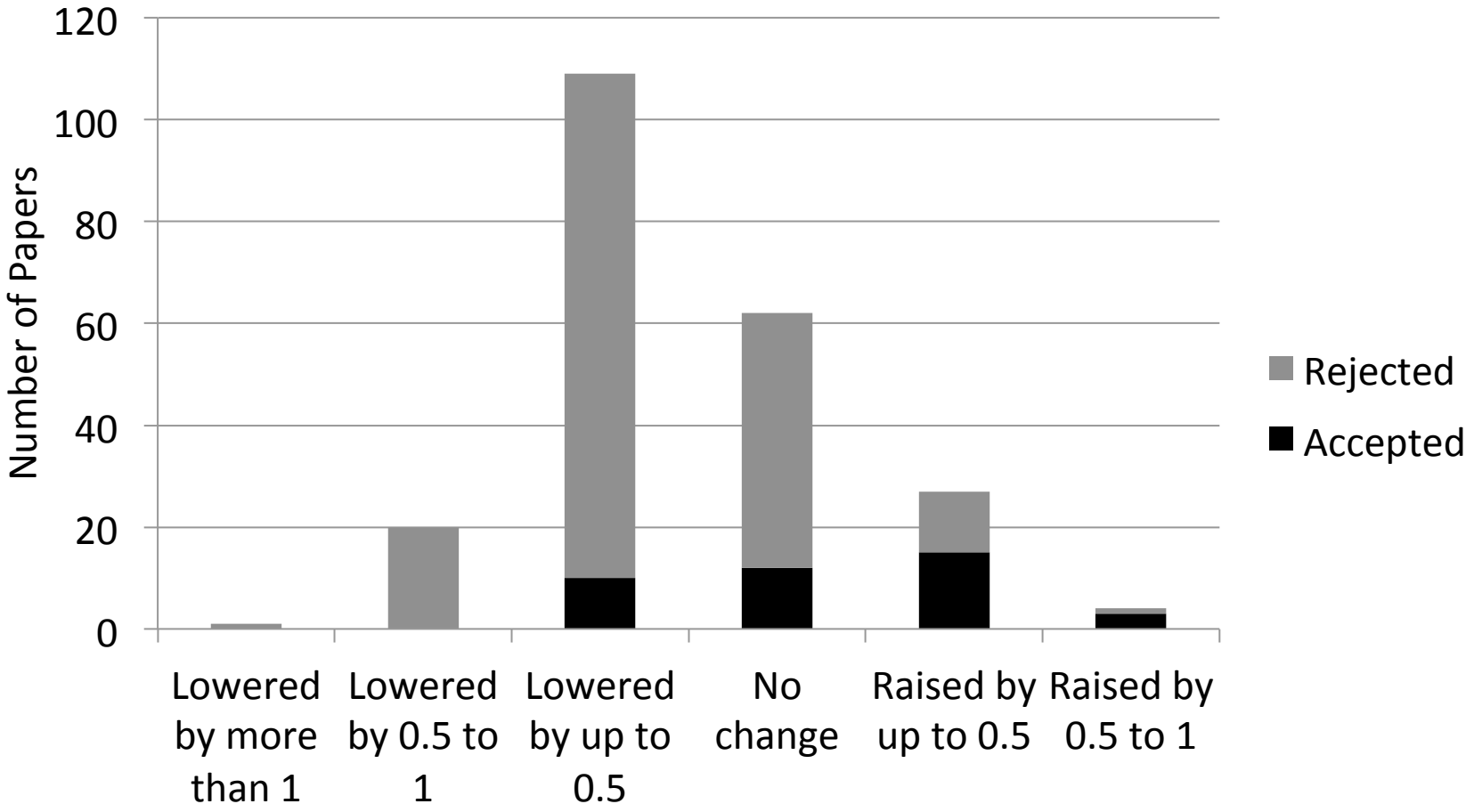
Distribution of Review Scores Received by Submitted Papers



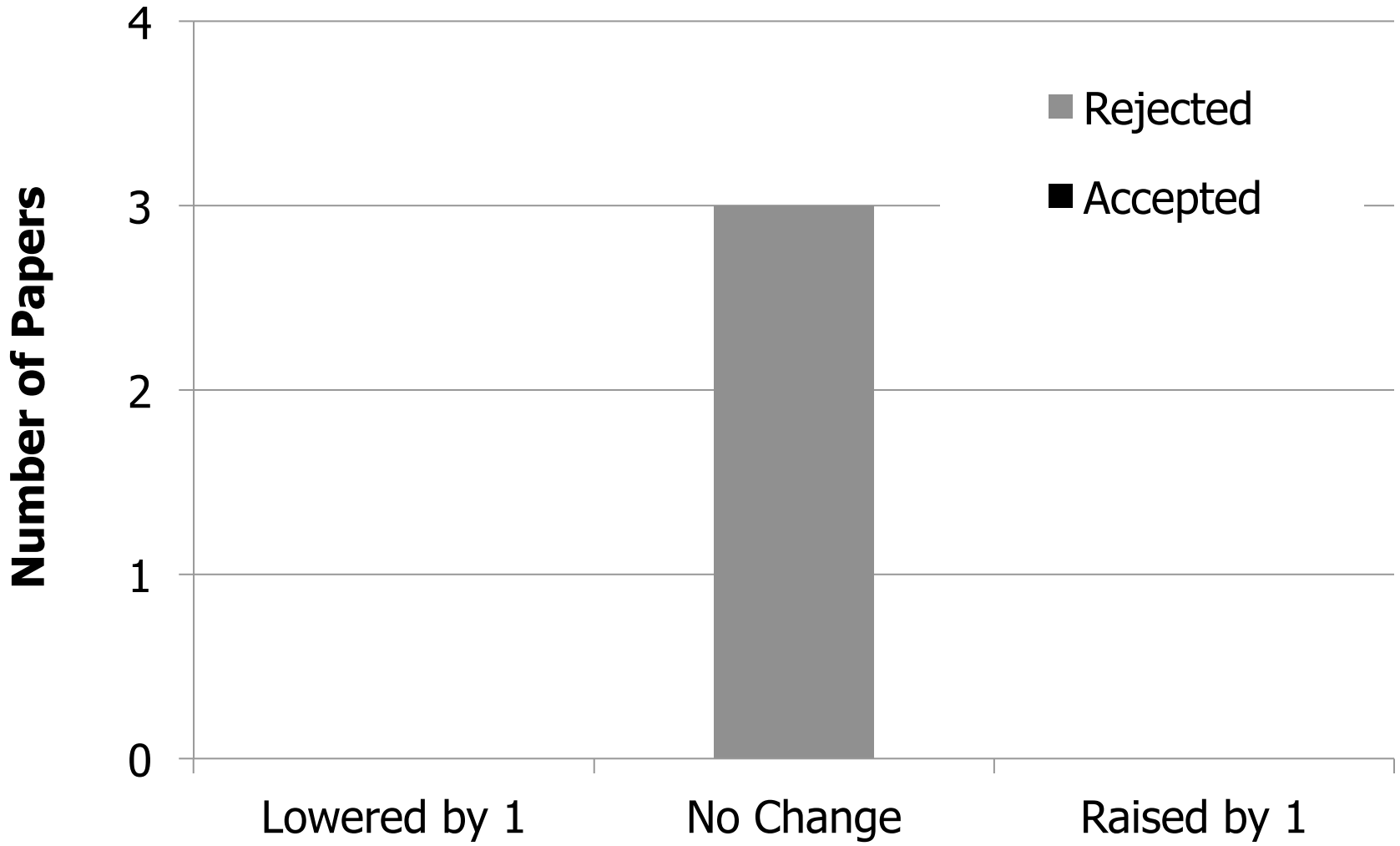
Distribution of Review Scores Received by Accepted Papers



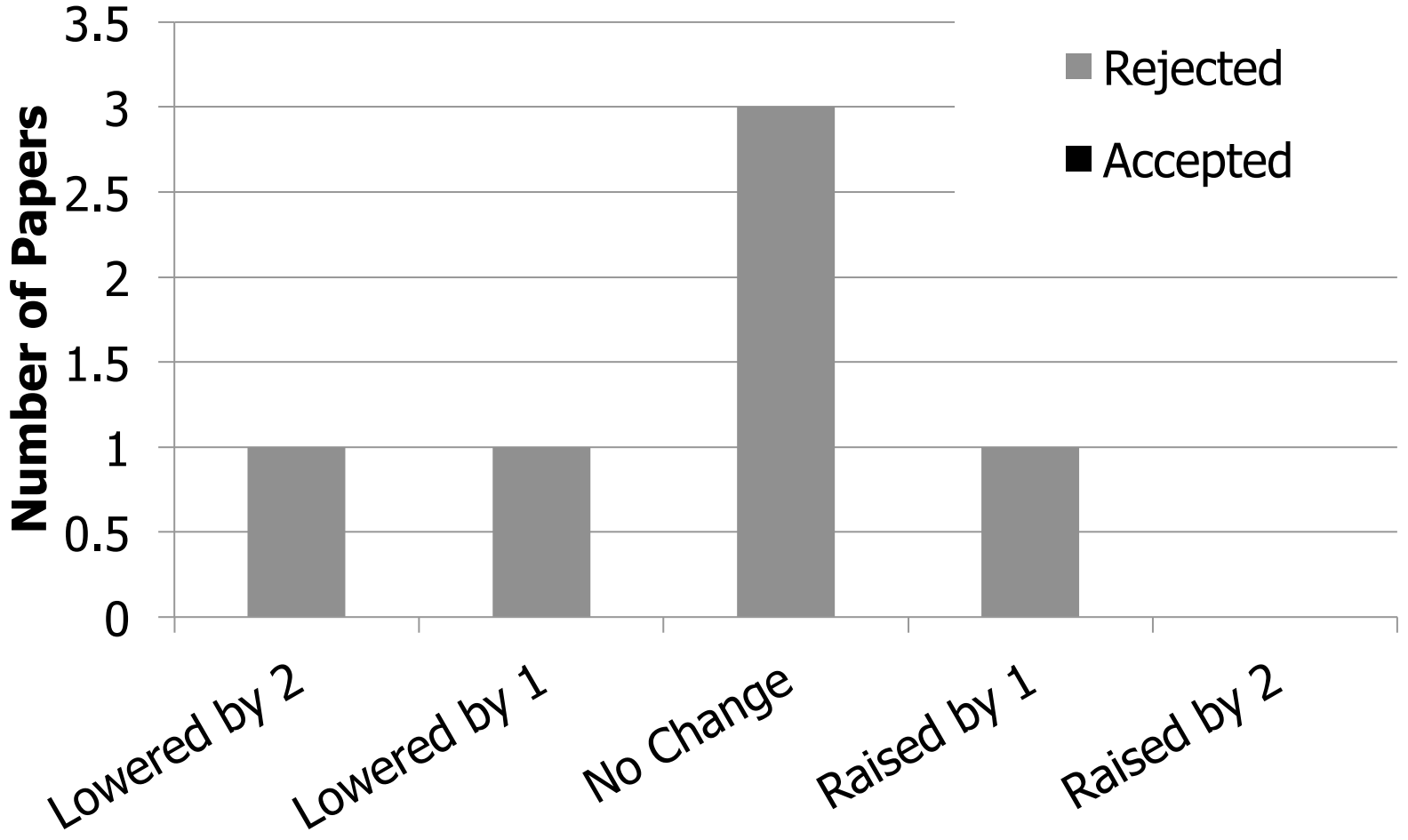
Magnitude of Change in Average OM Score After Rebuttal vs. Acceptance



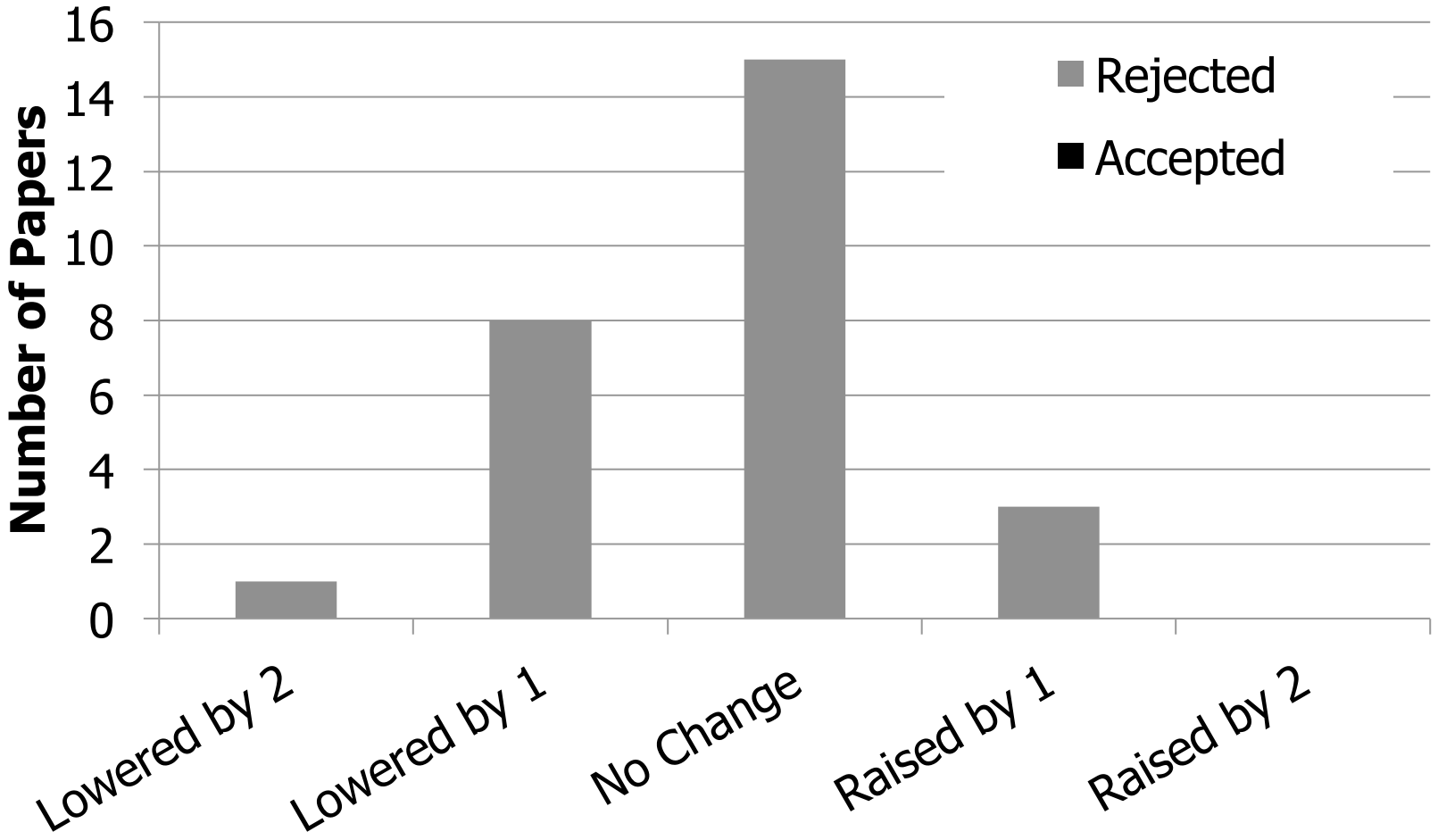
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 1 – 1.5



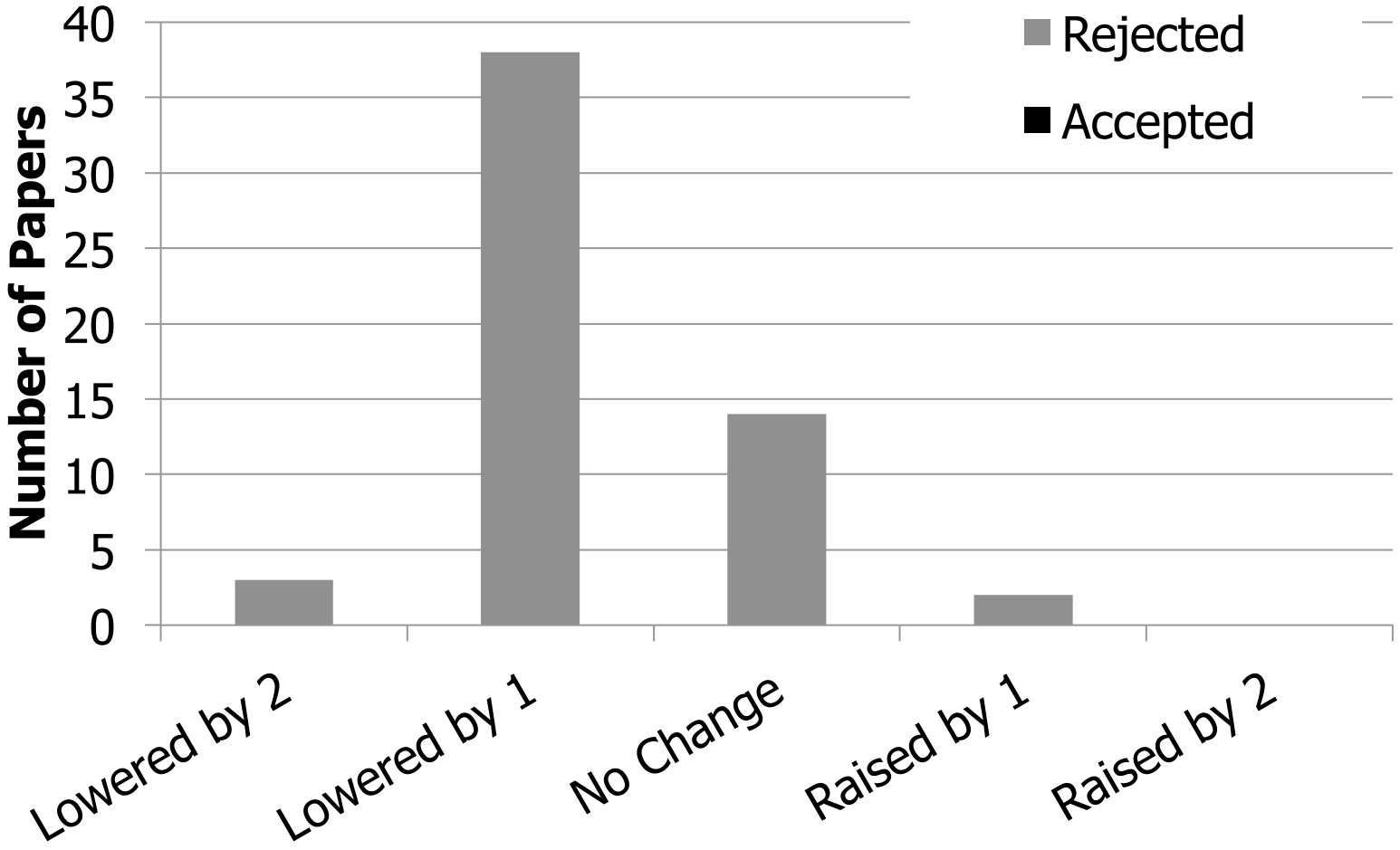
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 1.5 – 2



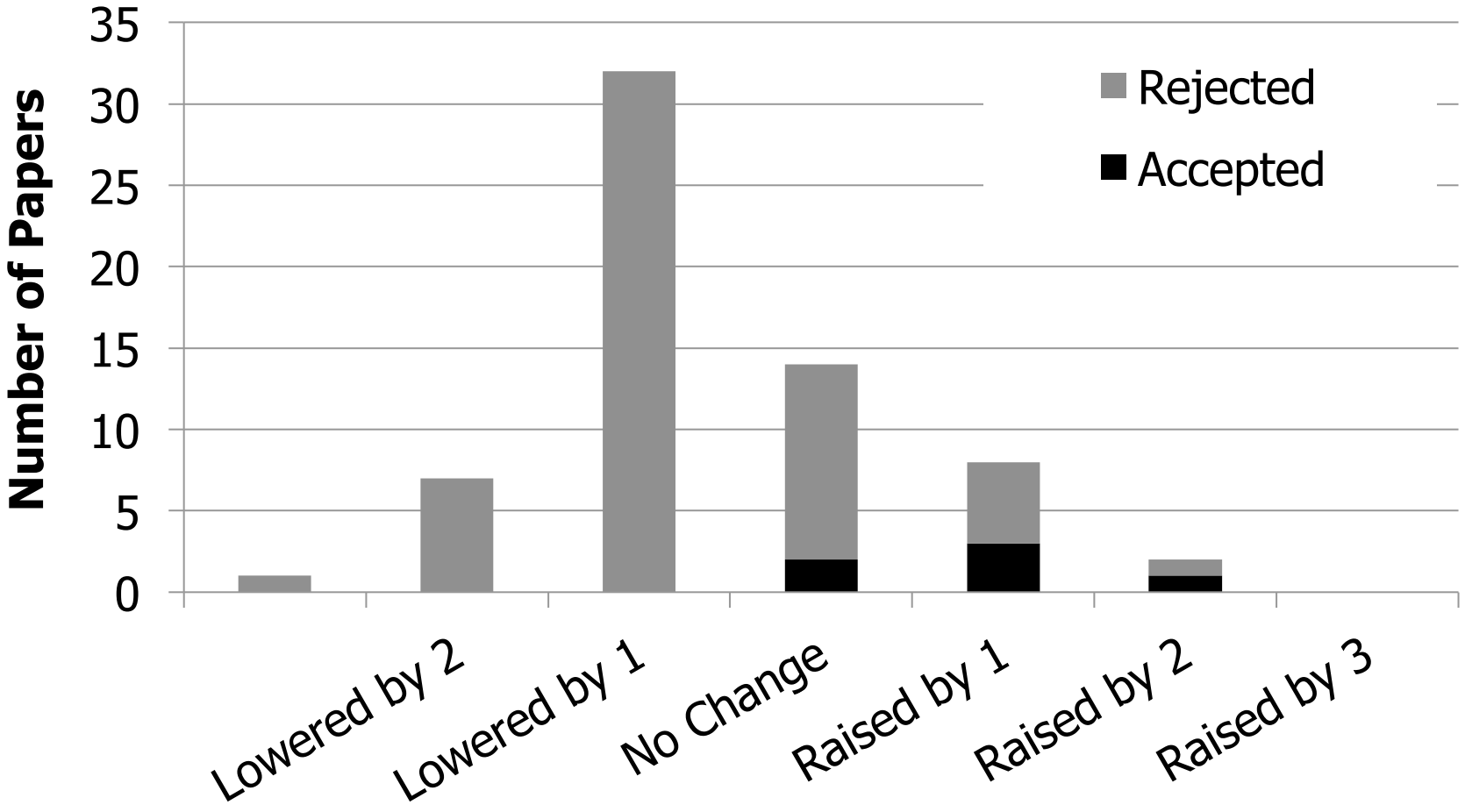
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 2 – 2.5



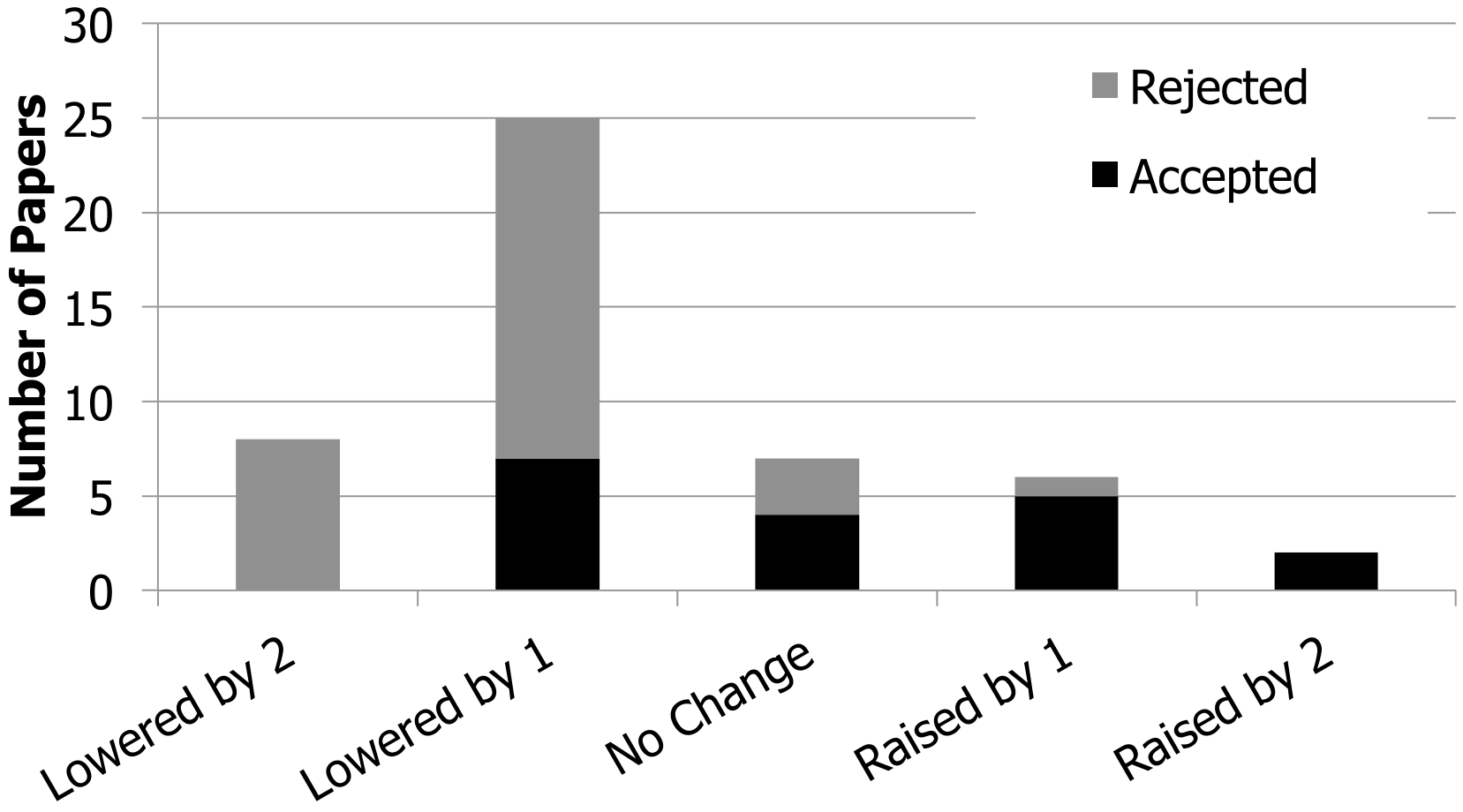
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 2.5 – 3



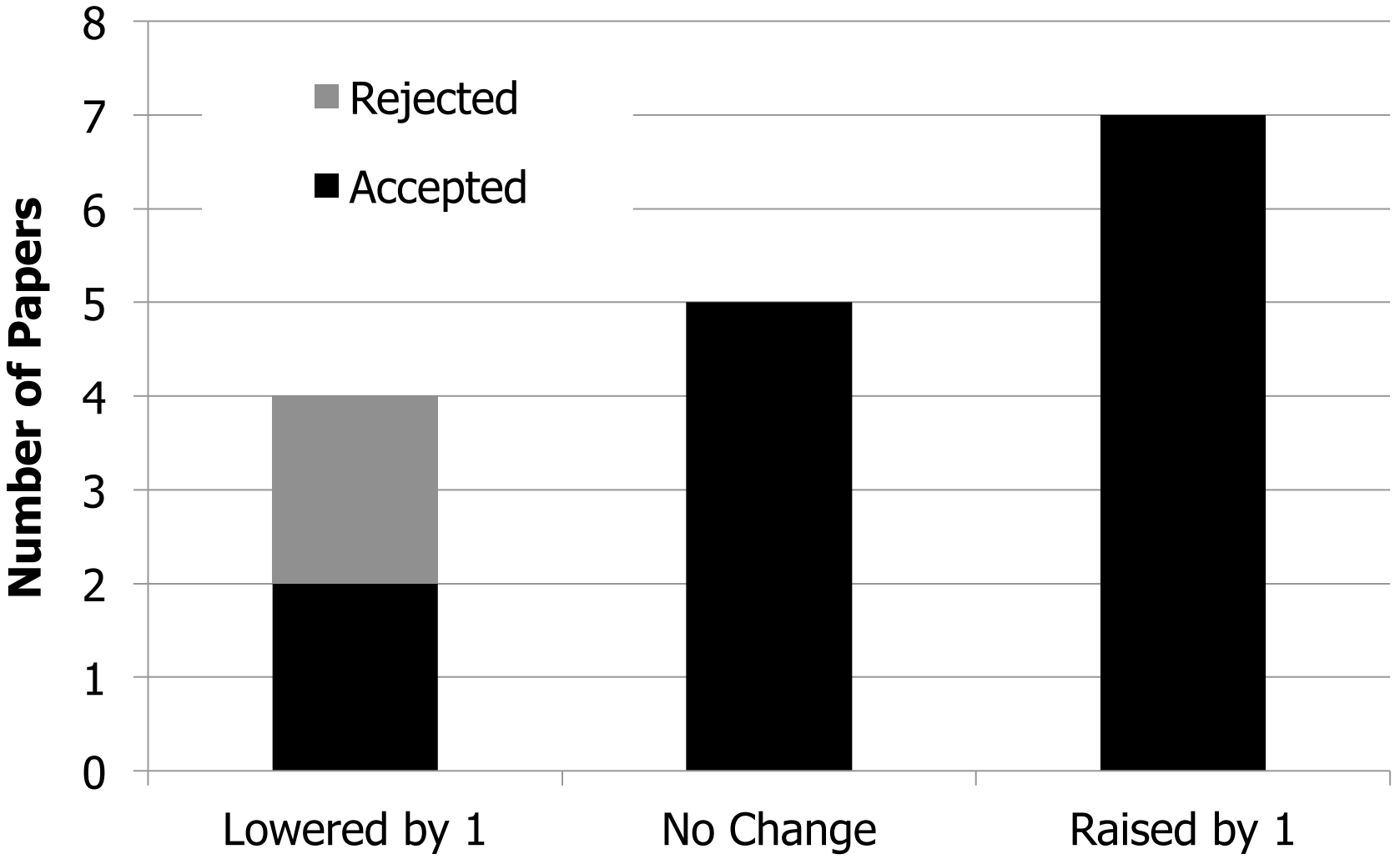
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 3 – 3.5



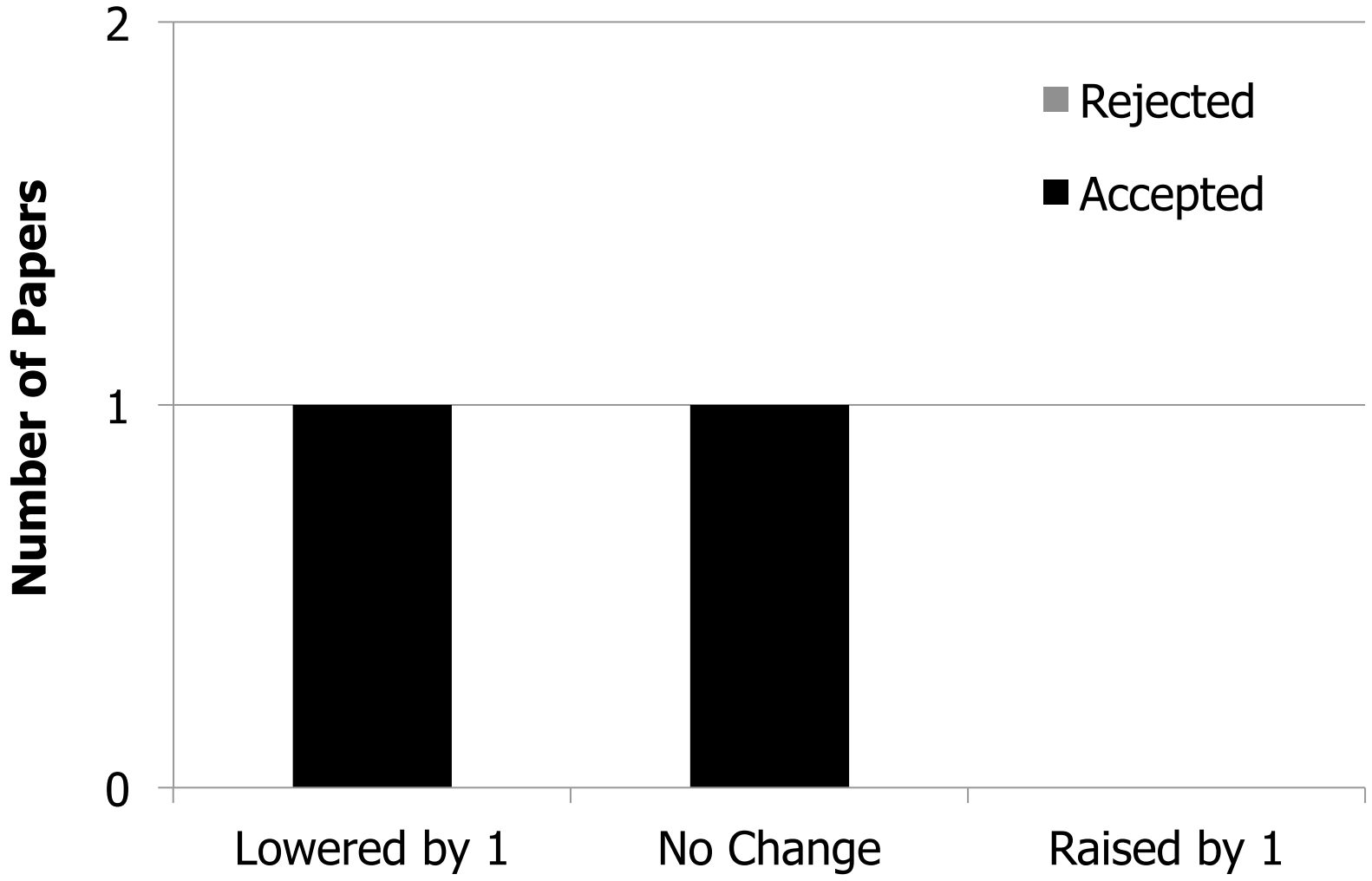
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 3.5 – 4



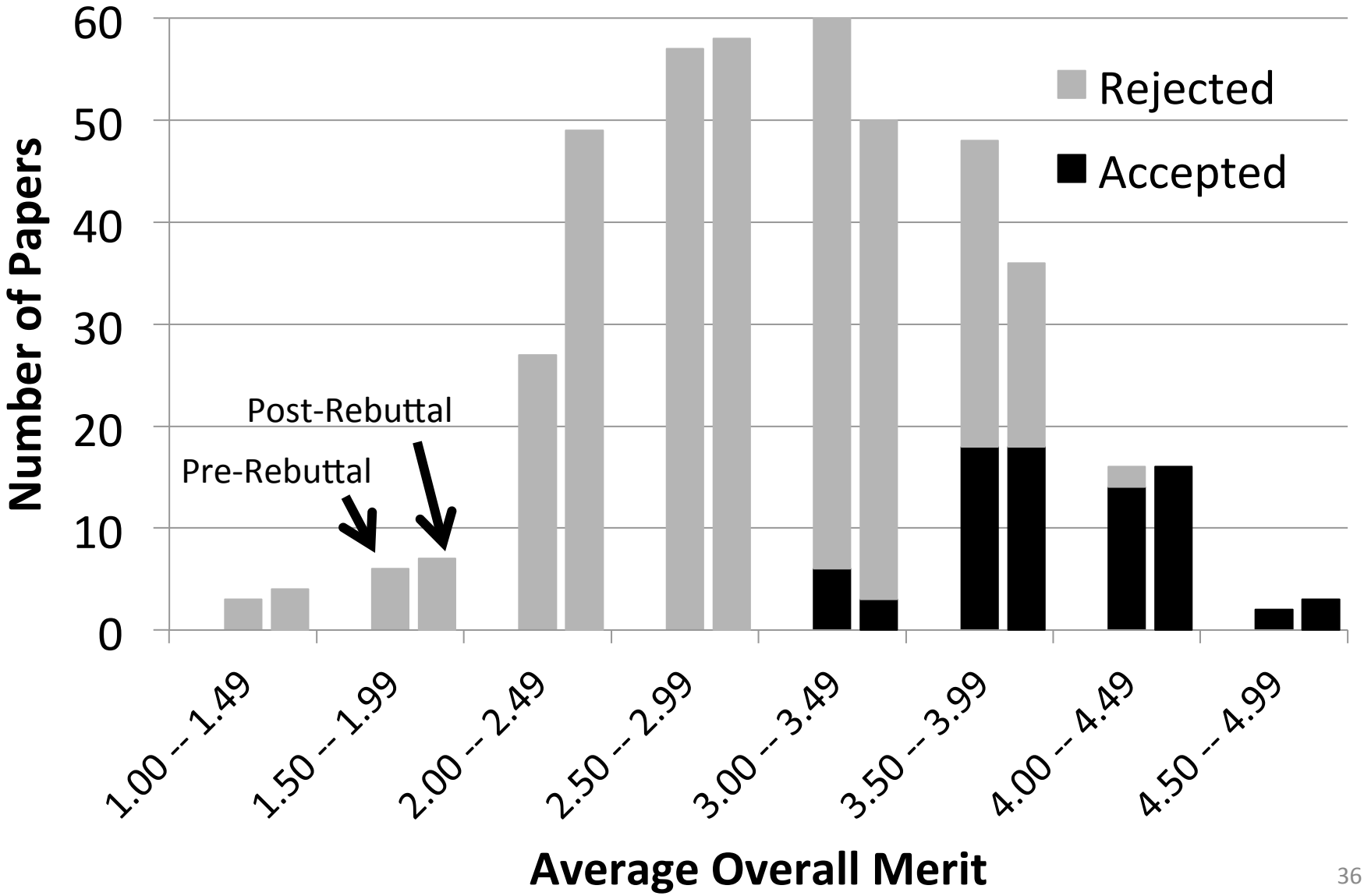
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 4 – 4.5



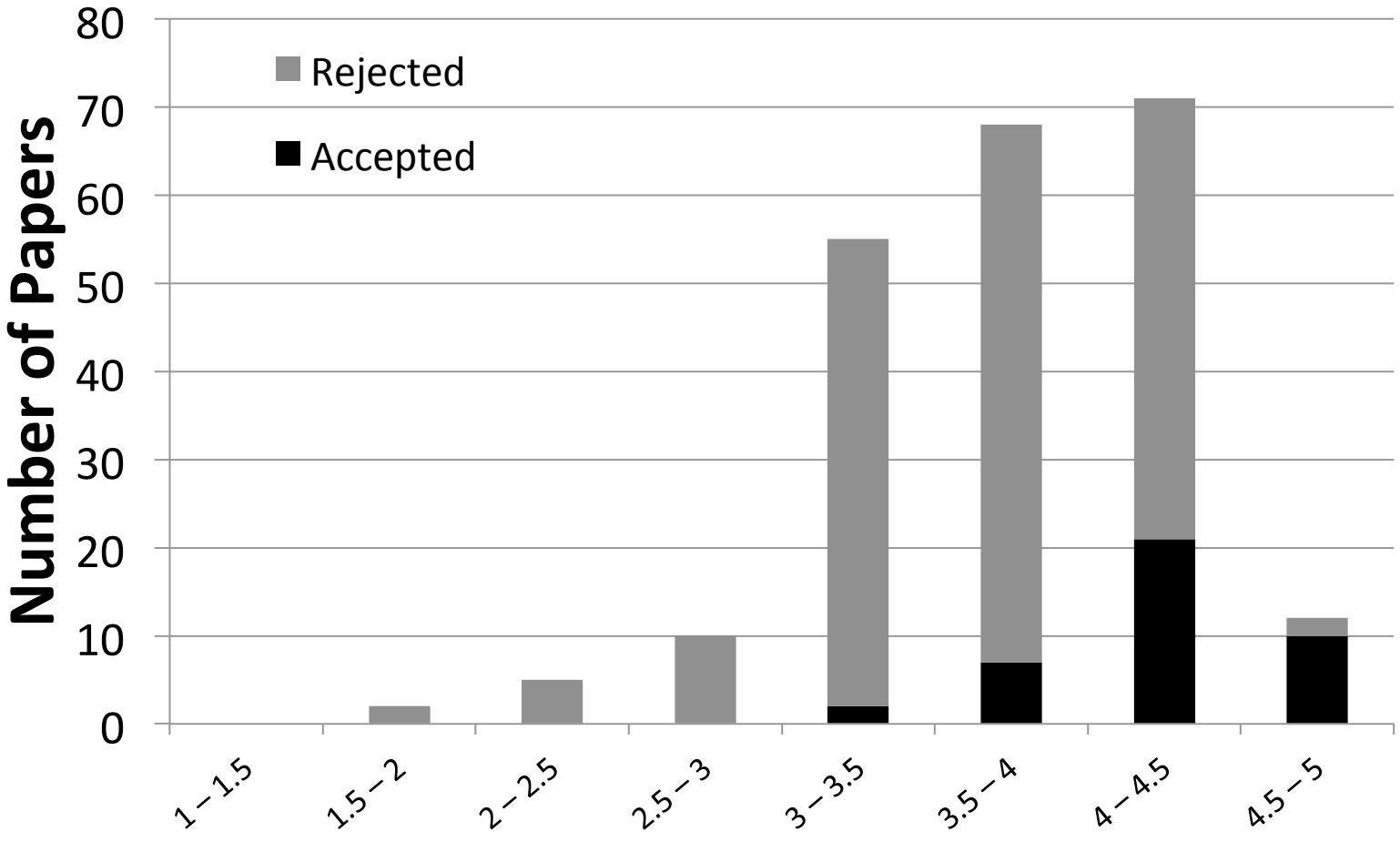
Score Changes for Papers w/ Avg. Pre-Rebuttal OM 4.5 – 5



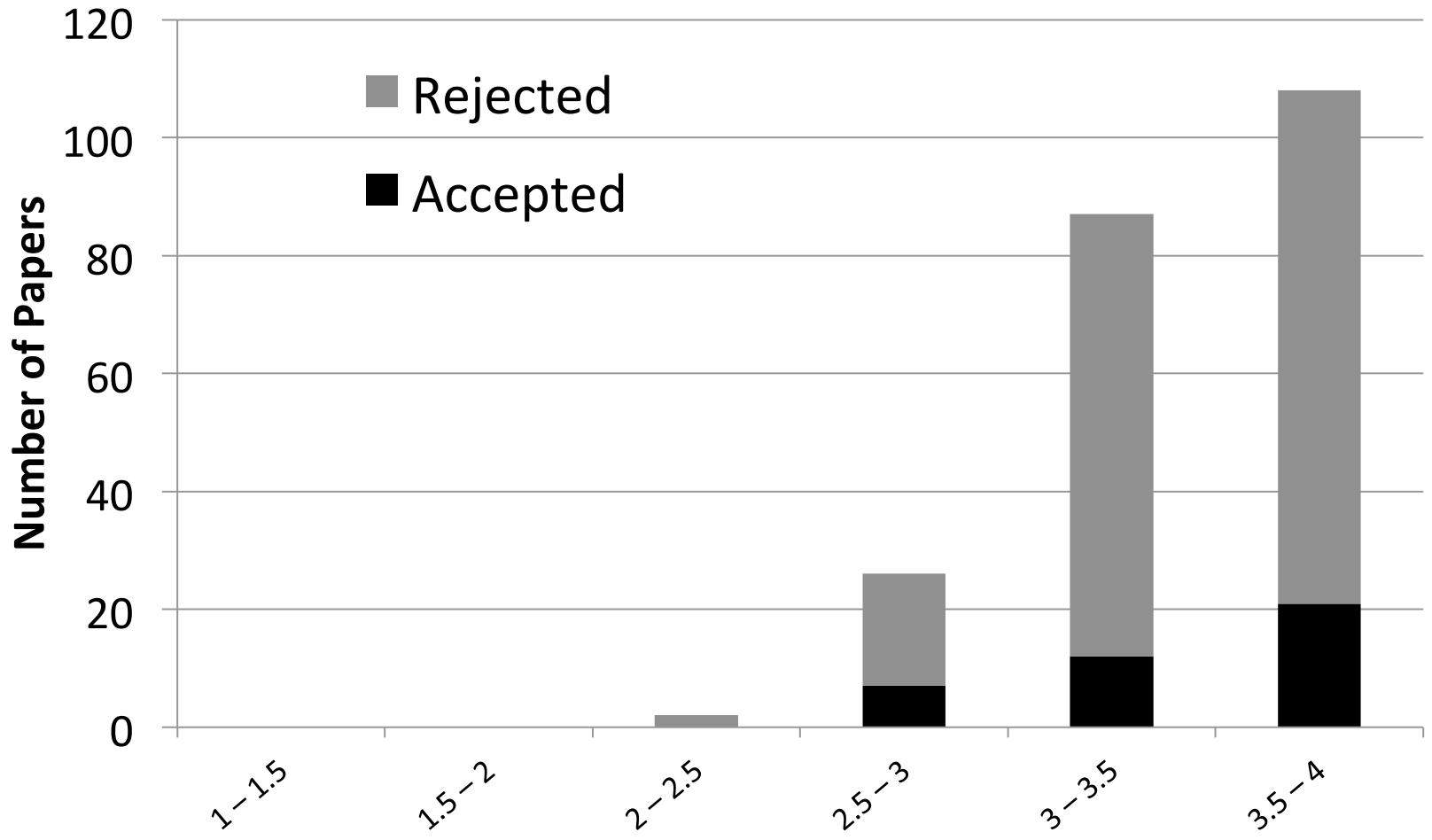
Paper Overall Score Distribution, Pre- and Post-Rebuttal



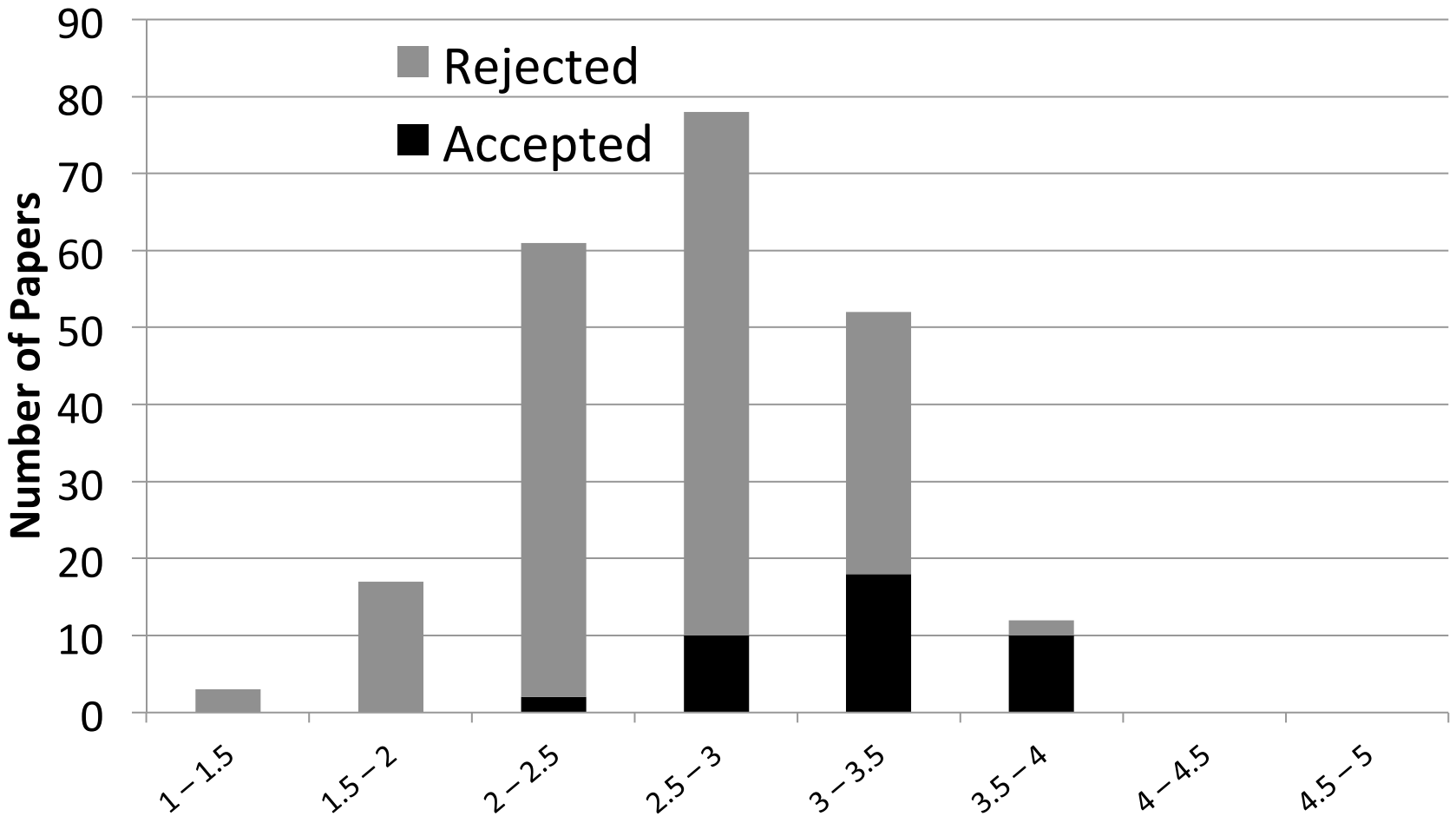
Paper Avg. “Novelty” Score Distribution



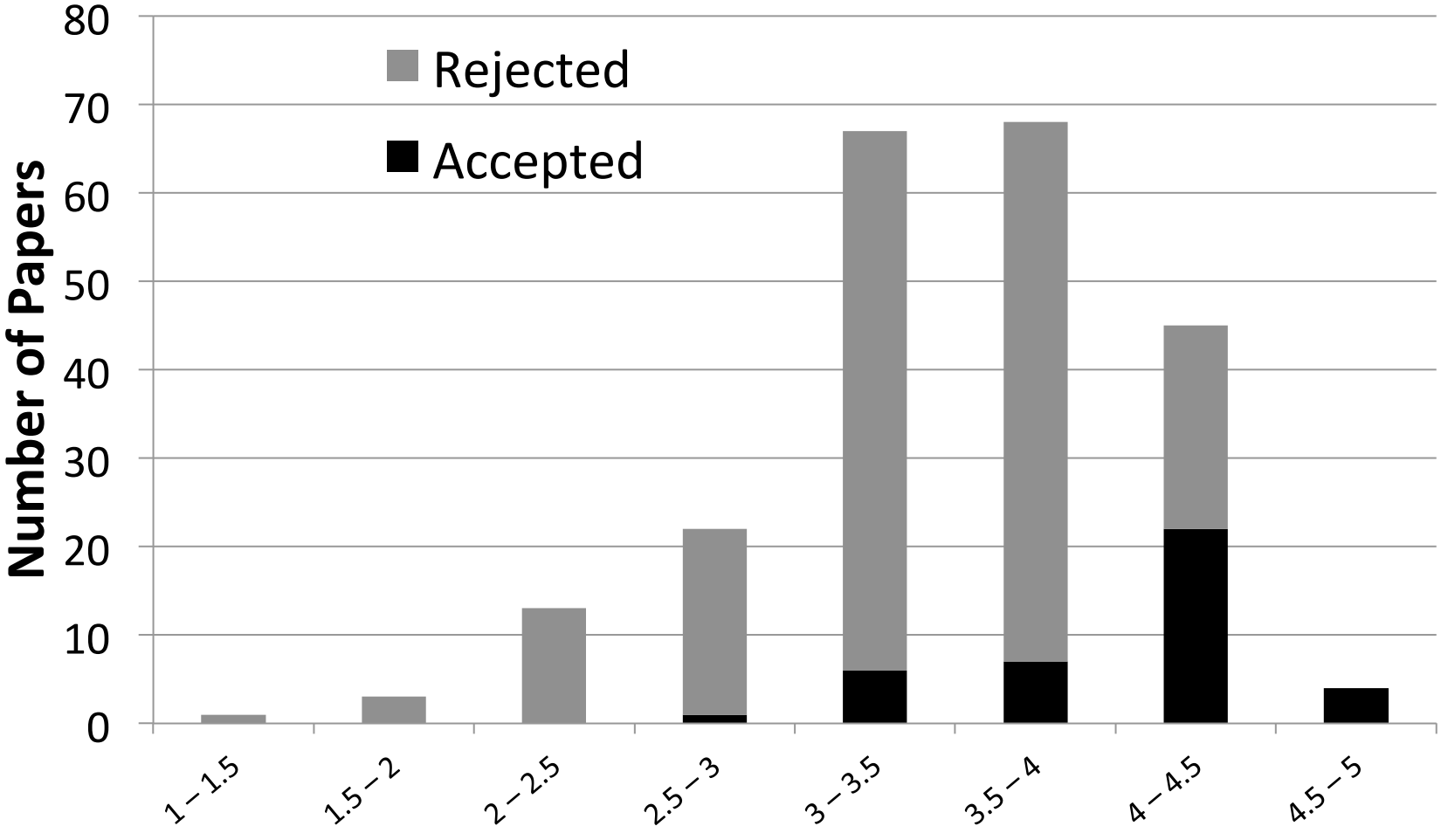
Paper Avg. “Expertise” Score Distribution



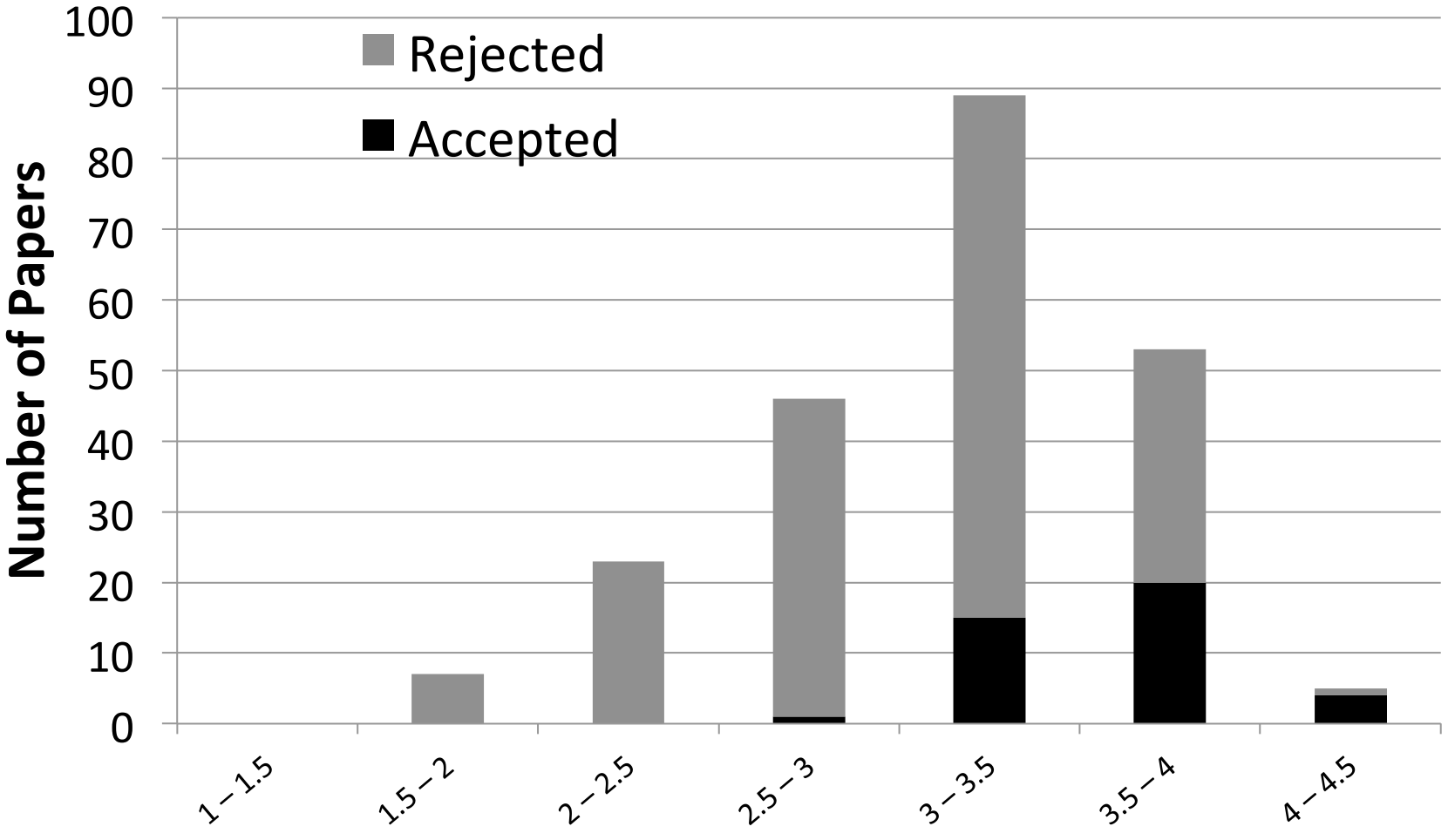
Paper Avg. “Importance” Score Distribution



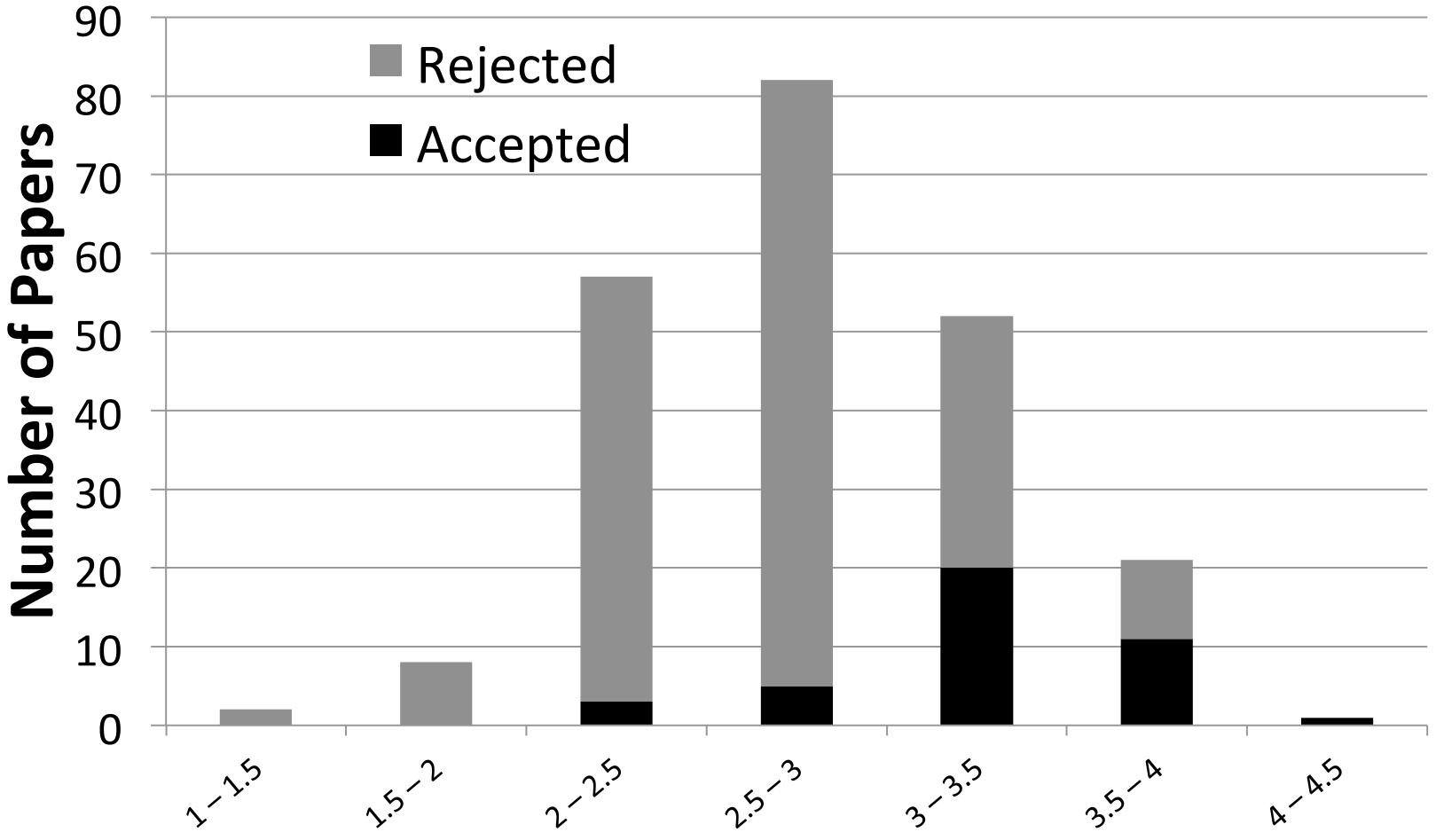
Paper Avg. "Writing Quality" Score Distribution



Paper Avg. "Soundness of Ideas" Score Distribution



Paper Avg. “Soundness of Evaluation” Score Distribution



Program Committee Meeting

- 1.5-day meeting
  - Main goal: avoid hasty decisions. Improve decision quality. …
  - Extra day enables mulling over decisions. More time allows for more and higher-quality discussions. No "lost" PC members.

- August 25-26, Hilton O'Hare airport
  - All PC members present the entire first day
  - 42/44 PC members present the second day

- 82 papers discussed in (somewhat of a) rank order
  - Not average overall merit score rank

- Goal: Consensus across the entire PC for accept/reject decision
  - Entire PC voted when consensus was not clear

Metrics for Paper Discussion Order (I)

- Determined after many different ratings are considered
  - Average Overall Merit (OM)
  - Average OM weighted with expertise (2 ways)
  - Average OM weighted with reviewer generosity
  - Average OM weighted with reviewer expertise and generosity (2 ways)

  - Total 6 OM metrics per paper
  - 6 different versions of each OM metric
    - [pre-rebuttal, post-rebuttal] x [all reviewers, reviewers with expertise > 1, reviewers with expertise > 2]
  - 36 metrics and ranks for each paper
    - A kitchen-sink metric averages all these
    - A correlation analysis would be interesting

Metrics for Paper Discussion Order (II)

- No single best metric
- Plus, many things metrics cannot capture
- We took all the rankings with a *large* grain of salt

- Final discussion order determined by examining all metrics and each paper individually
  - 9 groups of papers formed; 7 of which were discussed

- Bottom line:
  - Top 72 papers in terms of post-rebuttal rank (with non-experts excluded) ended up on the discussion list
  - +7 more with at least one A score but lower averages
  - +3 more papers brought up by reviewers

New Metrics to Rank Papers

Problem with Average Overall Merit

All scores are given the same weight

- Varying expertise
  - Different reviewers have different expertise
- Varying "generosity"
  - Some reviewers more harsh/generous than others

Expert Mean Score

Taking expertise of each reviewer into account

- Idea: Give more weight to scores from experts
- Weight each score by expertise

$$\text{Expert Mean of a Paper} = \frac{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise} * \text{Score}}{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise}}$$

"score" refers to the overall merit

Generosity Mean Score

Take generosity of each reviewer into account

- Idea: A review with a low score compared to other reviews for the paper is considered "less generous"

$$\text{Generosity of a Reviewer} = \underset{(\text{all papers})}{\text{Mean}}\left(\frac{\text{Score by the reviewer}}{\text{Mean score for the paper}}\right)$$

$$\text{Generosity score of a Review} = \frac{\text{Review score}}{\text{Generosity of the reviewer}}$$

$$\text{Generosity Mean of a Paper} = \frac{\sum_{(\text{all reviews})} \text{Generosity score of the review}}{\text{Number of reviews}}$$

Expert Generosity

- Take expertise and generosity into account
- Idea: An expert review with low score is likely not harsh compared to a non-expert review with high score
- Two flavors of expert-generosity
  - Pre-expert generosity
  - Post-expert generosity

Pre-expert Generosity Mean

- Account for generosity before expertise
- Similar to expert mean
- Use generosity score instead of overall merit

$$\text{Expert Mean of a Paper} = \frac{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise} * \text{Score}}{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise}}$$

$$\text{Pre-expert Generosity Mean} = \frac{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise} * \text{Generosity Score}}{\sum_{\text{reviews}} \text{Expertise}}$$

Post-expert Generosity Mean

- Account for expertise before generosity

$$\text{Expert-generosity of a Reviewer} = \underset{\text{(all papers)}}{\text{Mean}}\left(\frac{\text{Score by the reviewer}}{\text{Expert mean score}}\right)$$

$$\text{Expert-generosity score of a Review} = \frac{\text{Review score}}{\text{Expert-generosity of the reviewer}}$$

$$\text{Post-expert Generosity Mean} = \frac{\sum_{\text{(all reviews)}} \text{Expert-generosity score of the review}}{\text{Number of reviews}}$$

Case Study (for Generosity)

	Reviewer 1 (Generous)	Reviewer 2 (Neutral)	Reviewer 3 (Harsh)	Mean Average Score	Mean Generosity Score
Paper 1 (Good)	6		3	4.5	4.57
Paper 2 (Average)	5	3		4	3.38
Paper 3 (Bad)		2	1	1.5	1.71
Generosity	1.29	1.04	0.67		

Accounting for generosity increases the gap between
the good paper that received a harsh review AND
the average paper that received a generous review.

Post PC-Meeting

- Summary statements for discussed and rejected papers
  - Written by myself or an expert PC member
  - Goal: provide insight/visibility for authors into the discussion of the paper in the PC meeting… Provide major reasons for rejection.
  - Can be done more methodically in the future: assign a scribe for each paper

- All papers shepherded
  - Goal: improve quality of final program
  - Did achieve its purpose in many cases

During Conference

- Goal:
  - Improve exposure of papers in the presence of parallel sessions
  - Enable better technical interactions
  - Enable better "Best *" decisions
- Lightning session
- Poster session

Best Paper Award Process

- 8 papers chosen as candidates based on
  - Rankings (based on 36 different metrics)
  - PC member vetting
  - Reviewer vetting

- 7-person Best Paper Award Committee
  - Not conflicted with any of the 8 candidate papers
  - Can select another paper as the winner
  - Can select 0-N papers
  - The same committee will select the Best Lightning Session Presentation and Best Poster Award winners
    - Sessions to aid the selection process

Feedback

- Any type of feedback on any part of the process is very much appreciated

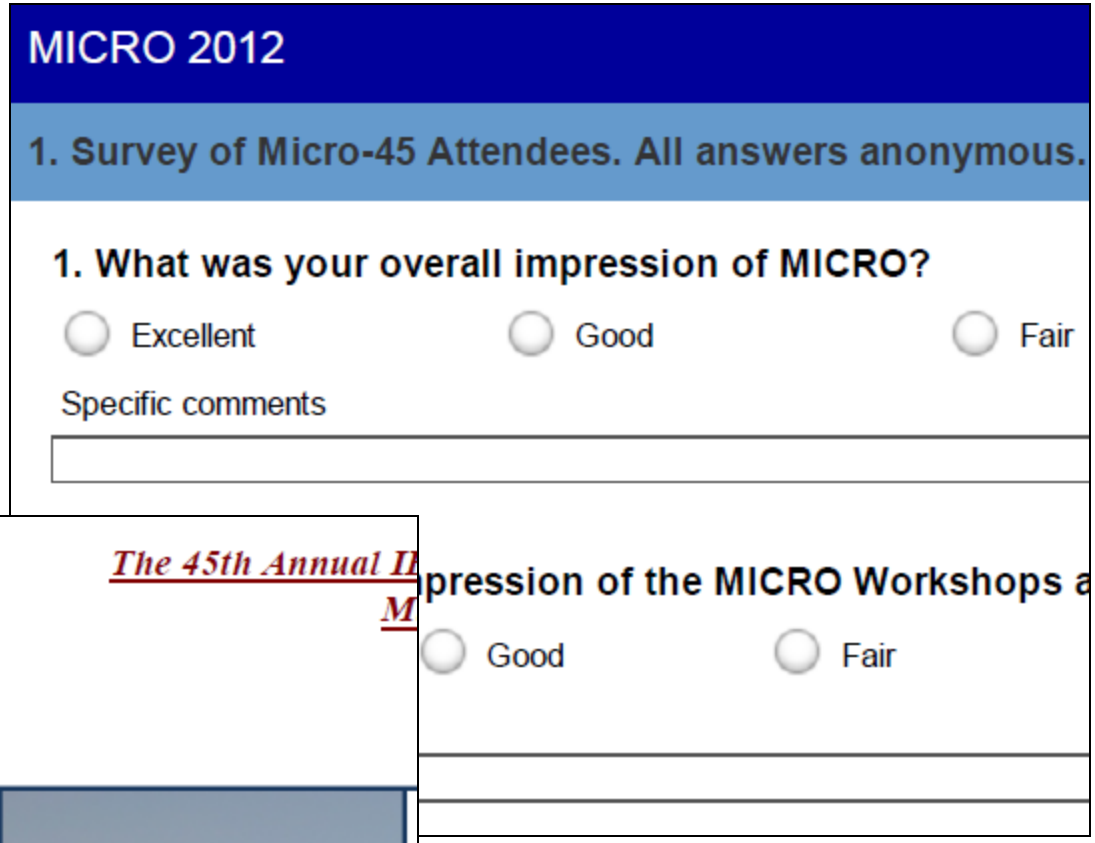
- Goal: Living document that continually improves the process and institutes best practices

- Methods of providing feedback
  - Online feedback form
    - http://www.surveymonkey.com/s/Z8J6FXT
  - In person
  - Via email
  - Snail mail!
  - …

Micro-45 Survey

Link on Website

www.microsymposia.org/micro45



Thanks

- Literally hundreds of people

- PC, ERC, Steering Committee
- All reviewers
- All submitting authors
- All presenters
- All attendees
- Many others (see my note)

- Strong and thriving community effort

Thanks

- These slides were prepared in part by

- Vivek Seshadri, Carnegie Mellon
- Chris Fallin, Carnegie Mellon
- Justin Meza, Carnegie Mellon

Thank You.

Onur Mutlu

PC Chair

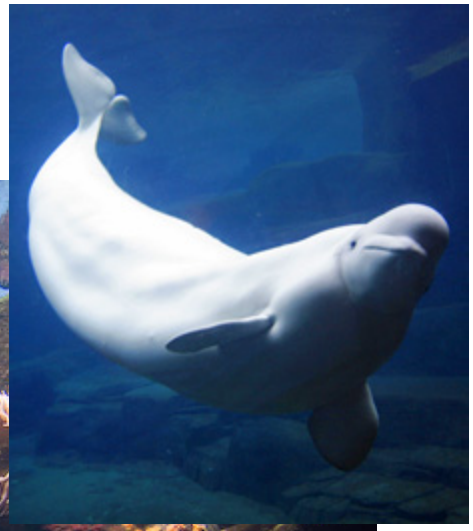
December 3, 2012

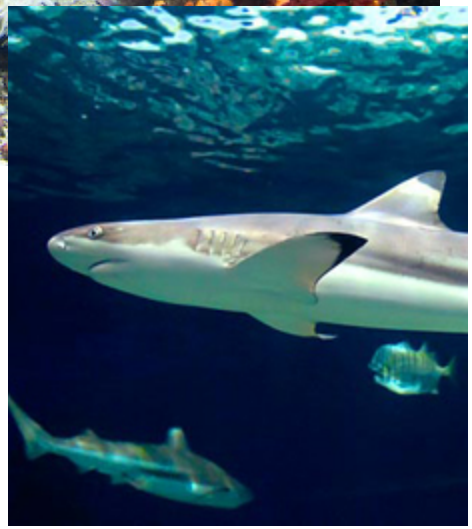
Vancouver, BC, Canada

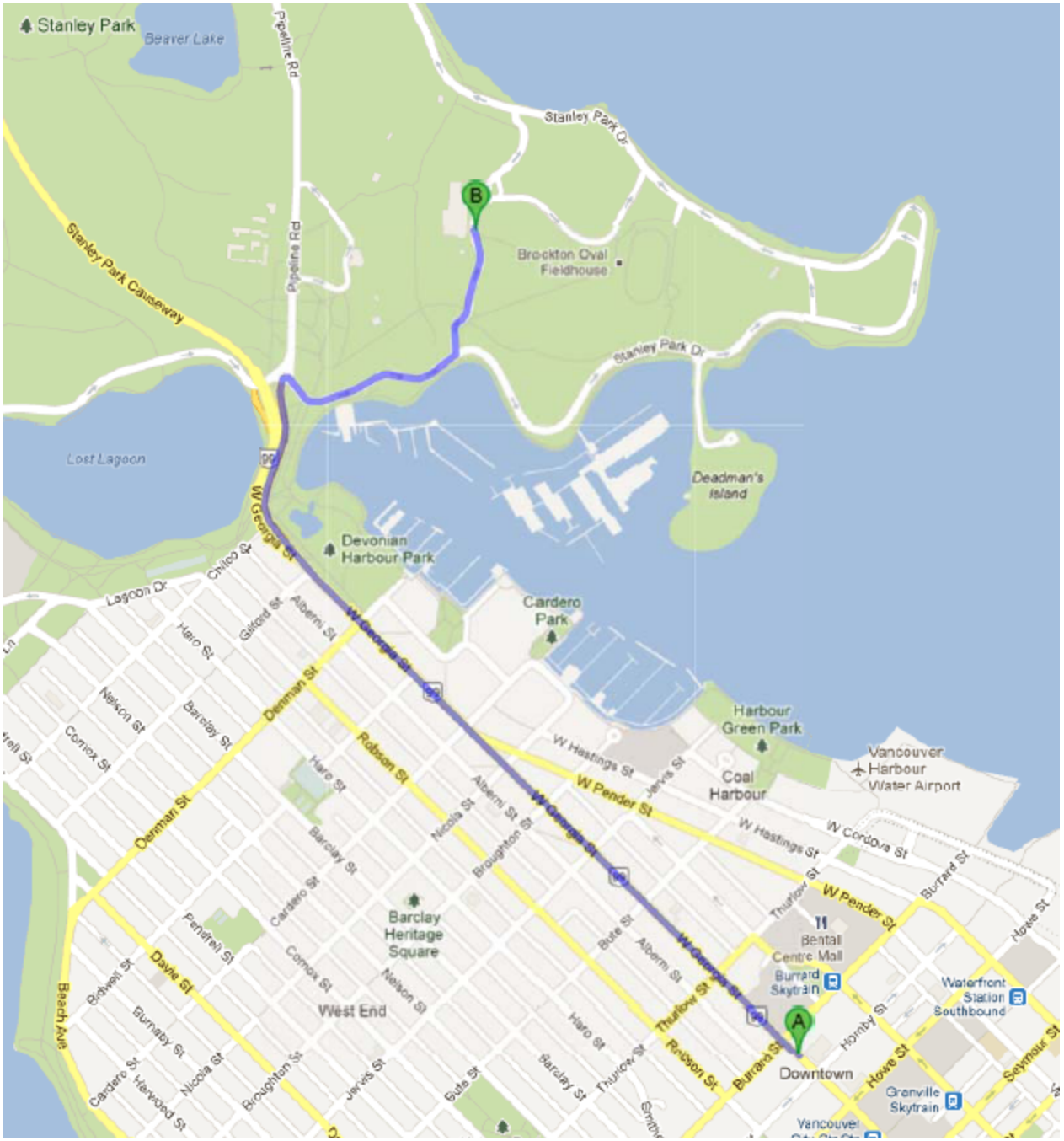
Vancouver Aquarium

Tonight – Buses leave from 6:45pm to 7:45pm, return from 10pm to midnight.

Extra Tickets Available





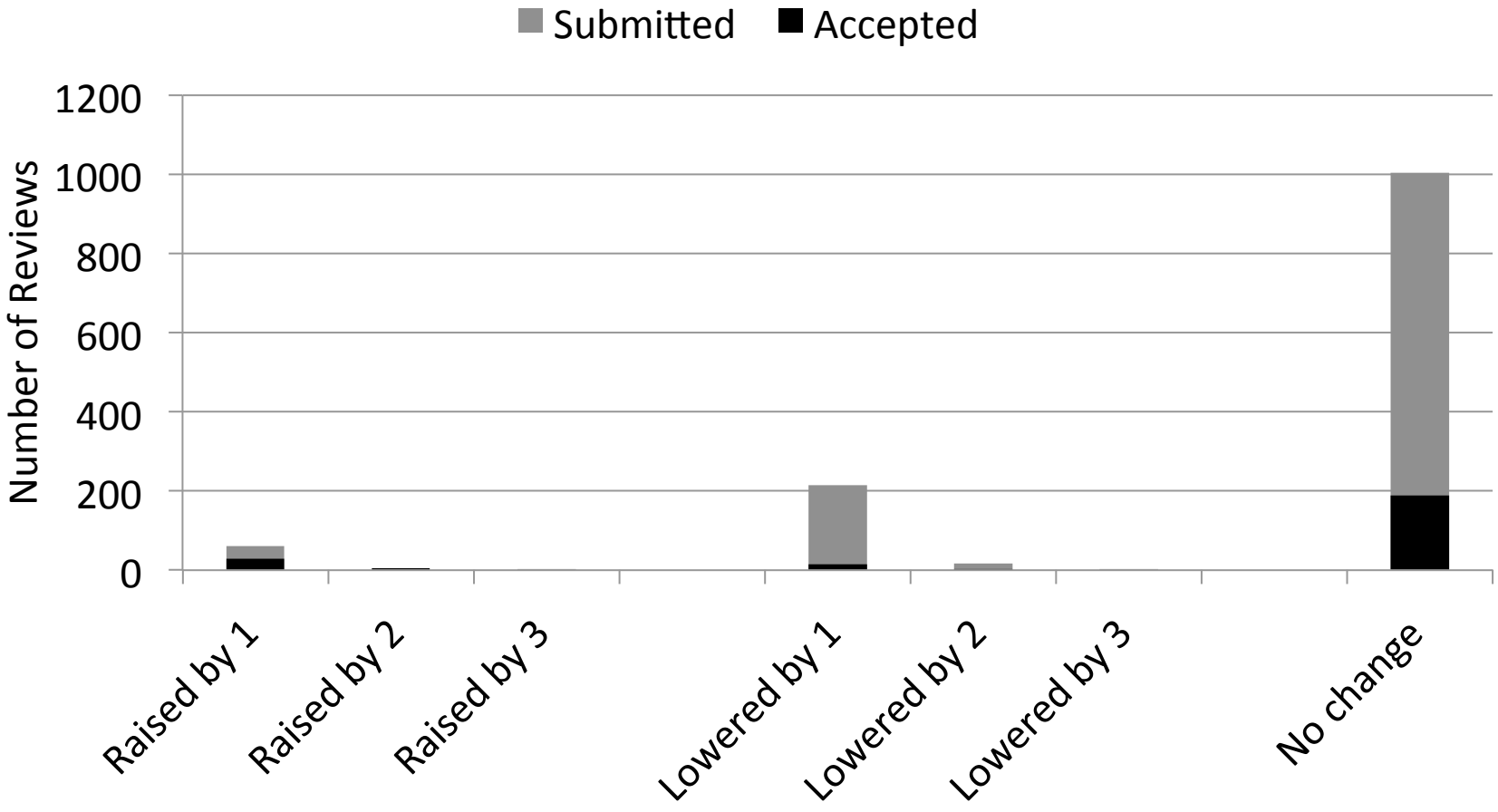

Stanley Park
Beaver Lake
Pipeline Rd
Stanley Park Dr
B
Stanley Park Causeway
Brockton Oval
Fieldhouse
Lost Lagoon
Deadman's Island
Devonian Harbour Park
W Georgia St
Chilco St
Lagoon Dr
Gilford St
Alberni St
Haro St
Cardero Park
Denman St
Nelson St
Barclay St
Cornox St
Robson St
W Hastings St
Jervis St
Harbour Green Park
Vancouver Harbour Water Airport
Coal Harbour
W Pender St
W Cordova St
Burrard St
Nicola St
Broughton St
Thurlow St
Bute St
Cardero St
Barclay Heritage Square
Pendrell St
Davie St
Bidwell St
Beach Ave
Comox St
West End
Burnaby St
Cardero St
Harwood St
Bentall Centre Mall
Burrard Skytrain
Waterfront Station Southbound
A
Downtown
Hornby St
Howe St
Seymour St
Granville Skytrain

Micro 2012
Program Chair's Remarks

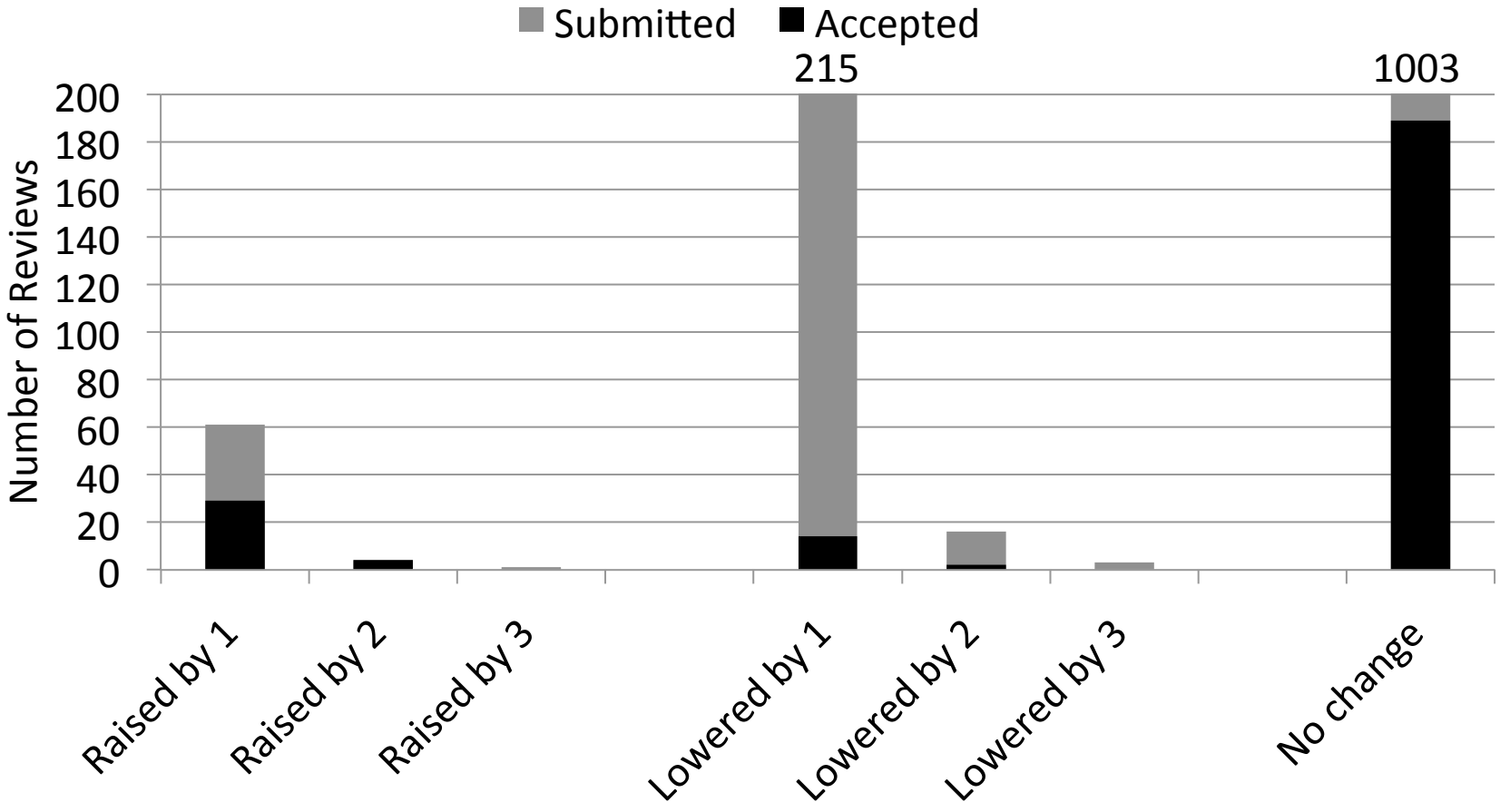
Onur Mutlu
PC Chair
December 3, 2012
Vancouver, BC, Canada

Additional Data

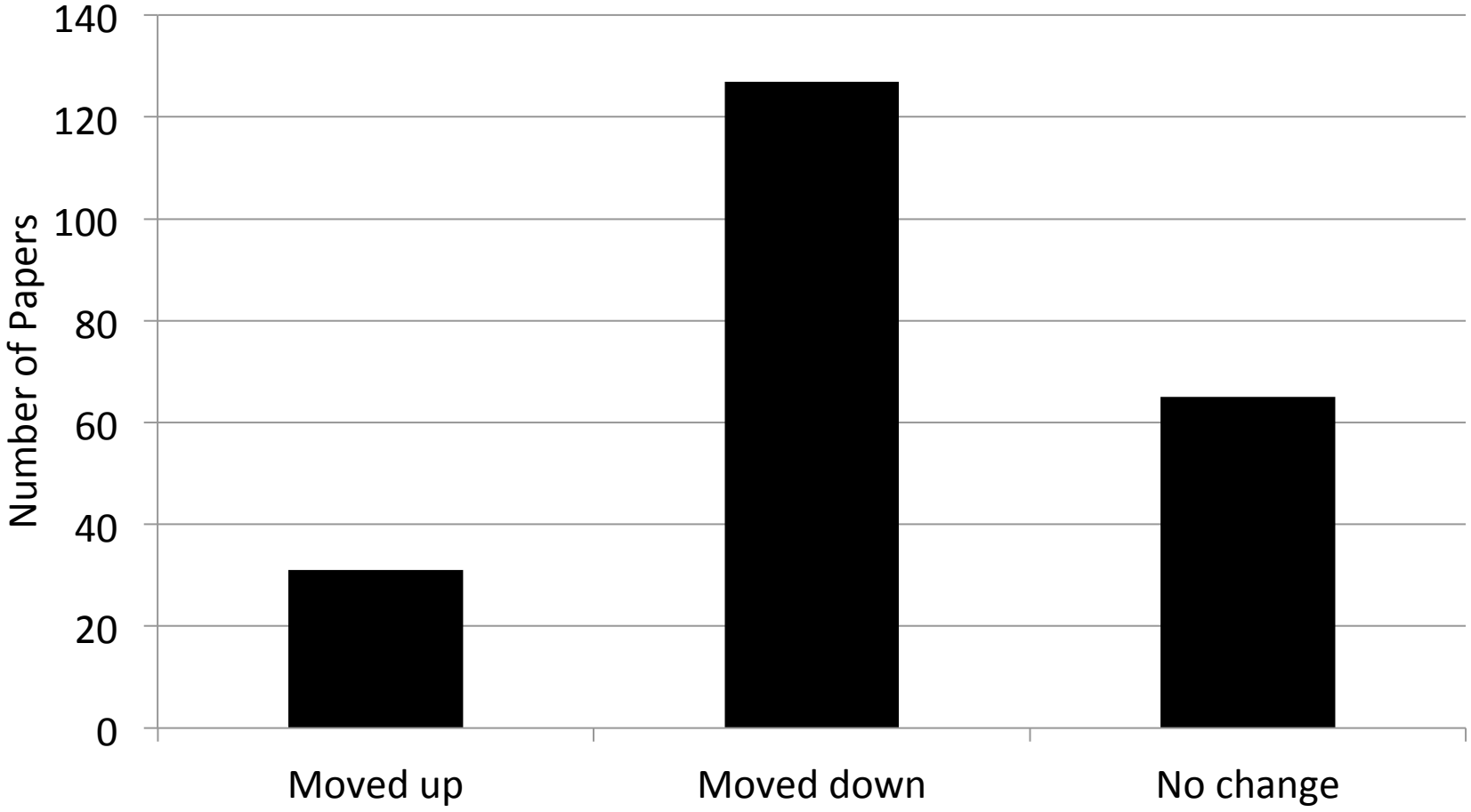
Reviews Categorized by Magnitude of Score Change



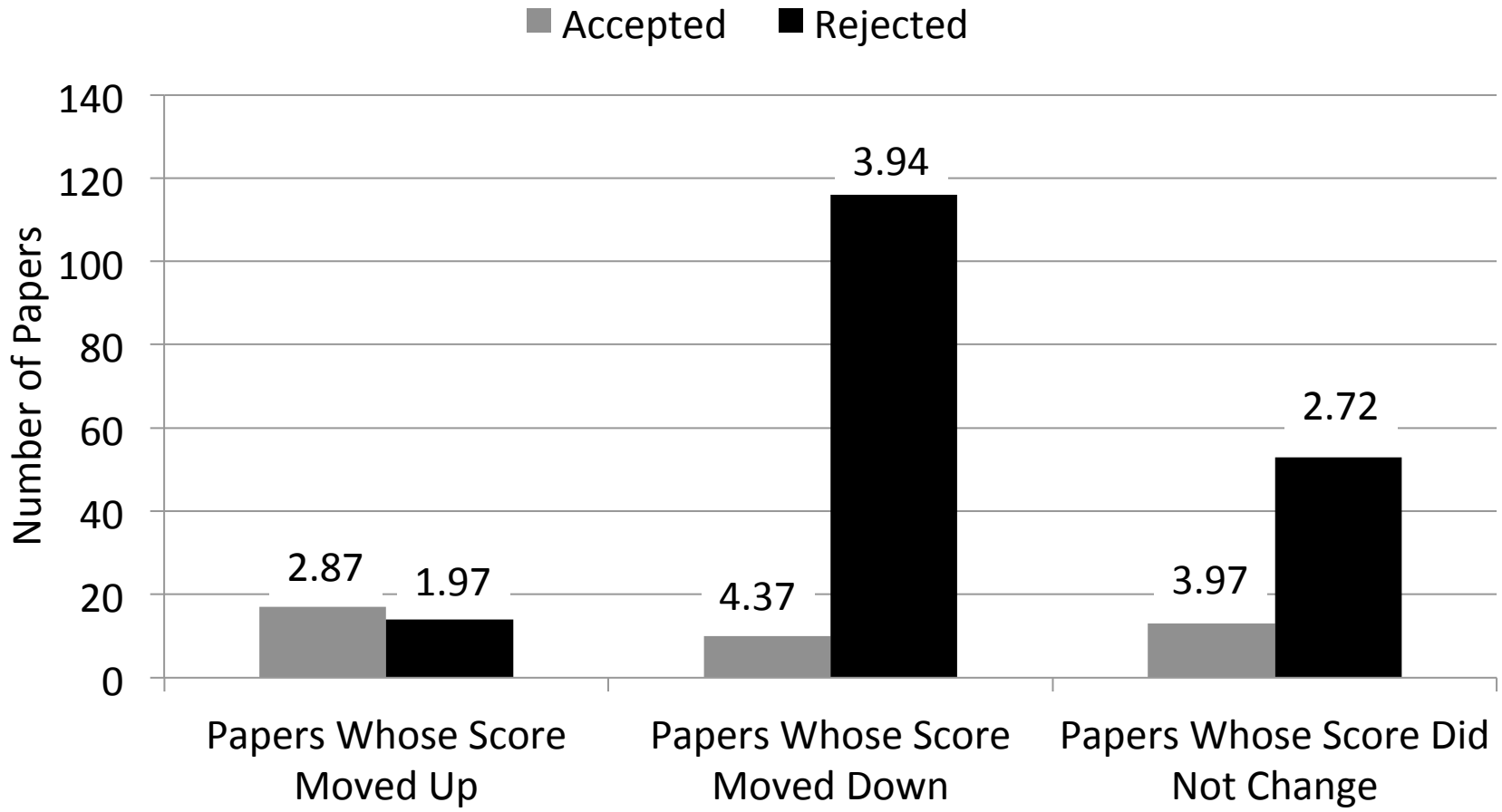
Reviews Categorized by Magnitude of Score Change (Detail)



Papers Categorized by Post-Rebuttal Avg. Score Change Direction



Papers Categorized by Post-Rebuttal Avg. Score Change Direction



(number on top indicates average pre-rebuttal score across all papers in the respective group)