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1  /*      $OpenBSD: qsort.c,v 1.10 2005/08/08 08:05:37 espie Exp $ */
2  /*-
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28  * SUCH DAMAGE.
29  */
30
31 #include <sys/types.h>
32 #include <stdlib.h>
33
34 static __inline char *med3(char *, char *, char *, int (*)(const void *, const void *));
35 static __inline void swapfunc(char *, char *, int, int);
36
37 #define min(a, b)      (a) < (b) ? a : b
38
39 /*
40  * Qsort routine from Bentley & McIlroy's "Engineering a Sort Function".
41  */
42 #define swapcode(TYPE, parmi, parmj, n) { \

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43     long i = (n) / sizeof (TYPE);           \
44     TYPE *pi = (TYPE *) (parmi);           \
45     TYPE *pj = (TYPE *) (parmj);           \
46     do {                                     \
47         TYPE    t = *pi;                     \
48         *pi++ = *pj;                           \
49         *pj++ = t;                             \
50     } while (--i > 0);                       \
51 }
52
53 #define SWAPINIT(a, es) swapttype = ((char *)a - (char *)0) % sizeof(long) || \
54     es % sizeof(long) ? 2 : es == sizeof(long)? 0 : 1;
55
56 static __inline void
57 swapfunc(char *a, char *b, int n, int swapttype)
58 {
59     if (swapttype <= 1)
60         swapcode(long, a, b, n)
61     else
62         swapcode(char, a, b, n)
63 }
64
65 #define swap(a, b) \
66     if (swapttype == 0) { \
67         long t = *(long *) (a); \
68         *(long *) (a) = *(long *) (b); \
69         *(long *) (b) = t; \
70     } else \
71         swapfunc(a, b, es, swapttype)
72
73 #define vecswap(a, b, n)    if ((n) > 0) swapfunc(a, b, n, swapttype)
74
75 static __inline char *
76 med3(char *a, char *b, char *c, int (*cmp)(const void *, const void *))
77 {
78     return cmp(a, b) < 0 ? \
79         (cmp(b, c) < 0 ? b : (cmp(a, c) < 0 ? c : a)) \
80         : (cmp(b, c) > 0 ? b : (cmp(a, c) < 0 ? a : c));
81 }
82
83 void
84 qsort(void *aa, size_t n, size_t es, int (*cmp)(const void *, const void *))
85 {
86     char *pa, *pb, *pc, *pd, *pl, *pm, *pn;
87     int d, r, swapttype, swap_cnt;
88     char *a = aa;
89
90     loop:  SWAPINIT(a, es);
91           swap_cnt = 0;
92           if (n < 7) {

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93     for (pm = (char *)a + es; pm < (char *) a + n * es; pm += es)
94         for (pl = pm; pl > (char *) a && cmp(pl - es, pl) > 0;
95             pl -= es)
96             swap(pl, pl - es);
97     return;
98 }
99 pm = (char *)a + (n / 2) * es;
100 if (n > 7) {
101     pl = (char *)a;
102     pn = (char *)a + (n - 1) * es;
103     if (n > 40) {
104         d = (n / 8) * es;
105         pl = med3(pl, pl + d, pl + 2 * d, cmp);
106         pm = med3(pm - d, pm, pm + d, cmp);
107         pn = med3(pn - 2 * d, pn - d, pn, cmp);
108     }
109     pm = med3(pl, pm, pn, cmp);
110 }
111 swap(a, pm);
112 pa = pb = (char *)a + es;
113
114 pc = pd = (char *)a + (n - 1) * es;
115 for (;;) {
116     while (pb <= pc && (r = cmp(pb, a)) <= 0) {
117         if (r == 0) {
118             swap_cnt = 1;
119             swap(pa, pb);
120             pa += es;
121         }
122         pb += es;
123     }
124     while (pb <= pc && (r = cmp(pc, a)) >= 0) {
125         if (r == 0) {
126             swap_cnt = 1;
127             swap(pc, pd);
128             pd -= es;
129         }
130         pc -= es;
131     }
132     if (pb > pc)
133         break;
134     swap(pb, pc);
135     swap_cnt = 1;
136     pb += es;
137     pc -= es;
138 }
139 if (swap_cnt == 0) { /* Switch to insertion sort */
140     for (pm = (char *) a + es; pm < (char *) a + n * es; pm += es)
141         for (pl = pm; pl > (char *) a && cmp(pl - es, pl) > 0;
142             pl -= es)

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143         swap(pl, pl - es);
144         return;
145     }
146
147     pn = (char *)a + n * es;
148     r = min(pa - (char *)a, pb - pa);
149     vecswap(a, pb - r, r);
150     r = min(pd - pc, pn - pd - (int)es);
151     vecswap(pb, pn - r, r);
152     if ((r = pb - pa) > (int)es)
153         qsort(a, r / es, es, cmp);
154     if ((r = pd - pc) > (int)es) {
155         /* Iterate rather than recurse to save stack space */
156         a = pn - r;
157         n = r / es;
158         goto loop;
159     }
160     /*      qsort(pn - r, r / es, es, cmp);*/
161 }
```